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## DRAFT

### Assessment of Qualification for Treatment under the Arizona Natural and Exceptional Events Policy for the High Particulate (PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub>) Concentration Event in the Nogales, Arizona Area on January 26, 2008

#### Background

The Arizona Department of Environmental Quality (ADEQ) operates monitors at the Post Office in Nogales, Arizona for PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub> and at the Fire Station in Nogales, Sonora for PM<sub>10</sub>. Federal Reference Method (FRM) filter based samples are collected at both locations. Two Beta-Attenuation Monitor Systems (BAMS) collect hourly PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub> concentration data at the Post Office site.

During the evening of January 26, 2008, a strong nighttime temperature inversion set up in the Nogales area. With no significant ventilating winds available to break up the surface inversion, the inversion intensified and set up a drainage flow from the higher terrain to the south in Mexico through Nogales, Sonora and into Nogales, Arizona.

The event brought significant elevated ambient concentrations of PM<sub>10</sub> that exceeded the National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) at the ADEQ Nogales Post Office monitor. The fact that ambient concentrations exceeded the NAAQS satisfies the criteria in 40 CFR 50.1(j) that the event "affects air quality."

Preliminary indications were that emissions from sources in Mexico, which are not subject to control by the Arizona SIP, may have contributed to the event.

A PM<sub>10</sub> State Implementation Plan (SIP) exists for Nogales, Arizona. All appropriate SIP control measures were in place during the event demonstrating, per 40 CFR 50.1(j), that the event "is not reasonably controllable or preventable," if in fact emissions from Mexico caused the exceedance.

Elevated PM<sub>10</sub> concentrations were measured in the Nogales area. The table below shows the key PM monitor readings for the monitors examined in this report. The PM<sub>2.5</sub> data were included in this analysis for informational purposes only. While the PM<sub>2.5</sub> BAM did exceed the PM<sub>2.5</sub> NAAQS, this monitor is not an EPA approved federal reference or equivalent method. These data are particularly useful for the Event Contribution Analysis contained in Figure 1, as well as identifying the type of PM that may have been present, as discussed in section 2.

| Monitor (Operator/Type)                                   | AQS ID*                | 24-hr Avg<br>PM <sub>10</sub> or PM <sub>2.5</sub> | 1-hr Max<br>PM <sub>10</sub> or PM <sub>2.5</sub> | Time of<br>Max 1-hr | Flag**    |
|---|------------------------|--|---|---------------------|-----------|
| <b>NOGALES AREA</b>                                       |                        |  |   |                     |           |
| <b>Nogales AZ Post Office PM<sub>10</sub> (ADEQ/BAM)</b>  | <b>04-023-0004 (3)</b> | <b>204</b>   | <b>692</b>  | <b>2000</b>         | <b>RL</b> |
| <b>Nogales AZ Post Office PM<sub>2.5</sub> (ADEQ/BAM)</b> | <b>04-023-0004 (3)</b> | <b>35.8</b>  | <b>89</b>   | <b>2000</b>         | <b>IL</b> |

\* EPA Air Quality System Identification Number

\*\* 24-hr PM<sub>10</sub> concentration influenced by exceptional event (international transport) to be flagged.

Type Abbreviations: BAM – Beta-Attenuation Mass Monitor (Continuous monitor)

The preliminary findings from this analysis will be presented at a stakeholders meeting on November 19, 2008, in Phoenix, Arizona. Following this stakeholders meeting, ADEQ will finalize this demonstration and solicit public

comment on the final demonstration. Any comments that are received will be forwarded to EPA with this demonstration pursuant to 40 CFR 50.14(c)(3)(i).

### NWS-Tucson INT Airport

| Hr | T(F) | VR | Dust | Spd | Gust | Dir |
|----|------|----|------|-----|------|-----|
| 1  | 44   | 10 |      | 6   | 8    | SE  |
| 2  | 43   | 10 |      | 8   | 8    | SE  |
| 3  | 44   | 10 |      | 3   | 3    | SE  |
| 4  | 42   | 10 |      | 5   | 5    | SE  |
| 5  | 42   | 10 |      | 7   | 7    | SE  |
| 6  | 42   | 10 |      | 5   | 5    | E   |
| 7  | 41   | 10 |      | 8   | 8    | S   |
| 8  | 43   | 10 |      | 10  | 10   | SE  |
| 9  | 48   | 10 |      | 8   | 8    | SE  |
| 10 | 53   | 10 |      | 6   | 6    | SE  |
| 11 | 60   | 10 |      | 8   | 8    | S   |
| 12 | 61   | 10 |      | 8   | 8    | S   |
| 1  | 65   | 10 |      | 3   | 3    | S   |
| 2  | 67   | 10 |      | 0   | 0    | N   |
| 3  | 69   | 10 |      | 3   | 3    | VR  |
| 4  | 69   | 10 |      | 0   | 0    | N   |
| 5  | 68   | 10 |      | 6   | 6    | N   |
| 6  | 65   | 10 |      | 3   | 3    | N   |
| 7  | 61   | 10 |      | 3   | 3    | E   |
| 8  | 59   | 10 |      | 3   | 3    | SE  |
| 9  | 56   | 10 |      | 3   | 3    | S   |
| 10 | 59   | 10 |      | 9   | 9    | E   |
| 11 | 56   | 10 |      | 7   | 7    | S   |
| 12 | 57   | 10 |      | 7   | 7    | SE  |

### NWS-Nogales INT Airport

| Hr | T(F) | VR | Dust | Spd | Gust | Dir |
|----|------|----|------|-----|------|-----|
| 1  | 41   | 10 |      | 0   | 0    | N   |
| 2  | 39   | 10 |      | 0   | 0    | N   |
| 3  | 41   | 10 |      | 0   | 0    | N   |
| 4  | 39   | 10 |      | 3   | 3    | E   |
| 5  | 37   | 10 |      | 0   | 0    | N   |
| 6  | 36   | 10 |      | 0   | 0    | N   |
| 7  | 35   | 10 |      | 5   | 5    | E   |
| 8  | 36   | 10 |      | 0   | 0    | N   |
| 9  | 39   | 10 |      | 5   | 5    | S   |
| 10 | 50   | 10 |      | 3   | 3    | E   |
| 11 | 56   | 10 |      | 0   | 0    | N   |
| 12 | 60   | 10 |      | 6   | 6    | VR  |
| 1  | 62   | 10 |      | 0   | 0    | N   |
| 2  | 64   | 10 |      | 7   | 7    | VR  |
| 3  | 64   | 10 |      | 0   | 0    | N   |
| 4  | 64   | 10 |      | 0   | 0    | N   |
| 5  | 63   | 10 |      | 0   | 0    | N   |
| 6  | 58   | 10 |      | 0   | 0    | N   |
| 7  | 53   | 10 |      | 5   | 5    | E   |
| 8  | 54   | 10 |      | 5   | 5    | NE  |
| 9  | 54   | 10 |      | 5   | 5    | NE  |
| 10 | 54   | 10 |      | 0   | 0    | N   |
| 11 | 52   | 10 |      | 5   | 5    | E   |
| 12 | 53   | 10 |      | 3   | 3    | N   |

### ADEQ-Nogales P.O.

| Hr | T(F) | RH  | Rn | Spd | Max | Dir |
|----|------|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1  | N/A  | N/A | -  | 1   | 1   | SE  |
| 2  | N/A  | N/A | -  | 1   | 1   | SE  |
| 3  | N/A  | N/A | -  | 0   | 0   | N   |
| 4  | N/A  | N/A | -  | 0   | 0   | E   |
| 5  | N/A  | N/A | -  | 0   | 0   | SE  |
| 6  | N/A  | N/A | -  | 0   | 0   | SW  |
| 7  | N/A  | N/A | -  | 0   | 0   | NE  |
| 8  | N/A  | N/A | -  | 1   | 1   | SE  |
| 9  | N/A  | N/A | -  | 1   | 1   | SW  |
| 10 | N/A  | N/A | -  | 2   | 2   | NE  |
| 11 | N/A  | N/A | -  | 1   | 1   | N   |
| 12 | N/A  | N/A | -  | 2   | 2   | N   |
| 1  | N/A  | N/A | -  | 2   | 2   | SE  |
| 2  | N/A  | N/A | -  | 2   | 2   | NE  |
| 3  | N/A  | N/A | -  | 3   | 3   | N   |
| 4  | N/A  | N/A | -  | 4   | 4   | NE  |
| 5  | N/A  | N/A | -  | 2   | 2   | NE  |
| 6  | N/A  | N/A | -  | 2   | 2   | E   |
| 7  | N/A  | N/A | -  | 1   | 1   | SE  |
| 8  | N/A  | N/A | -  | 0   | 0   | SE  |
| 9  | N/A  | N/A | -  | 1   | 1   | SE  |
| 10 | N/A  | N/A | -  | 1   | 1   | SE  |
| 11 | N/A  | N/A | -  | 2   | 2   | N   |
| 12 | N/A  | N/A | -  | 1   | 1   | SW  |

### Event Contrib. Analysis

Hourly PM<sub>10</sub> Conc. (µg/m<sup>3</sup>)

| MONITORS:       | Hr | 1   | 2  |
|-----------------|----|-----|----|
| 1-Nogales PM 10 | 1  | 135 | 34 |
| 2-Nogales PM2.5 | 2  | 262 | 55 |
|                 | 3  | 187 | 40 |
|                 | 4  | 171 | 42 |
|                 | 5  | 155 | 41 |
|                 | 6  | 125 | 36 |
|                 | 7  | 124 | 44 |
|                 | 8  | 166 | 57 |
|                 | 9  | 83  | 19 |
|                 | 10 | 105 | 27 |
|                 | 11 | 73  | 20 |
|                 | 12 | 52  | 2  |

24-Hr. Avg PM<sub>10</sub> with W/O Event: 204, 100  
 1-Nogales: 204, 100  
 2-Nogales: 35.8, 23

> NAAQS < NAAQS  
 Pink=Event Contrib.

Conclusion: As shown above, the PM<sub>10</sub> concentration would have been below the NAAQS "BUT FOR" the event contribution (hours highlighted in pink).

| > NAAQS | < NAAQS |
|---------|---------|
| 1       | 38      |
| 2       | 40      |
| 3       | 9       |
| 4       | 12      |
| 5       | 29      |
| 6       | 41      |
| 7       | 549     |
| 8       | 611     |
| 9       | 692     |
| 10      | 501     |
| 11      | 484     |
| 12      | 255     |

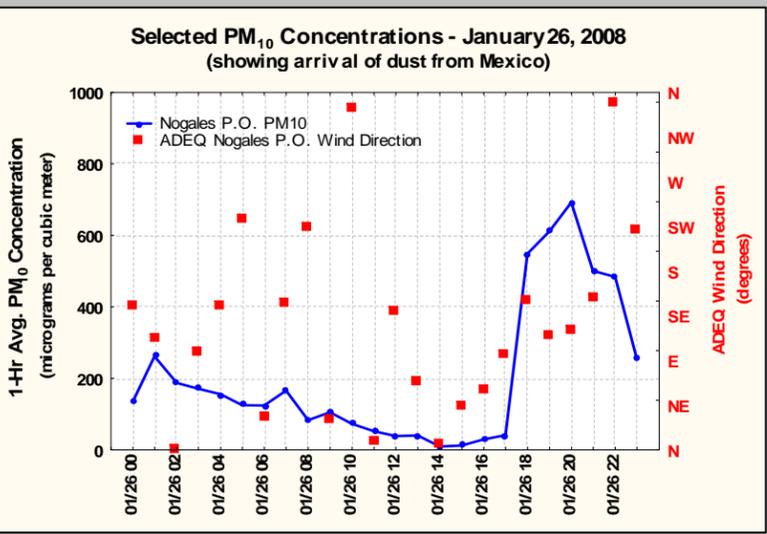


### Figure 1. Key Data for Event of January 26, 2008

| PHX WINDS     | KEY        | PM10 PLOT |
|---------------|------------|-----------|
| CEN. AZ WINDS | SAT IMAGES |           |
| SO AZ WINDS   | PHX VIS.   |           |
|               | CAMERAS    |           |

**SUMMARY OF EVENT**

Stable atmospheric conditions allowed for a nocturnal drainage flow to set up during the evening hours of 01/26. Light, southerly winds transported coarse particulate matter (PM<sub>10</sub>) from Sonora, Nogales into Nogales, AZ.



### PARKER

| Hr | T(F) | RH | Rn | Spd | Max | Dir |
|----|------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1  | 44   | 87 | -  | 2   | 5   | NE  |
| 2  | 43   | 87 | -  | 1   | 3   | N   |
| 3  | 43   | 87 | -  | 2   | 3   | N   |
| 4  | 41   | 90 | -  | 2   | 5   | NE  |
| 5  | 40   | 90 | -  | 3   | 6   | N   |
| 6  | 43   | 84 | -  | 3   | 6   | N   |
| 7  | 42   | 85 | -  | 2   | 6   | N   |
| 8  | 38   | 91 | -  | 2   | 5   | N   |
| 9  | 39   | 92 | -  | 2   | 5   | NE  |
| 10 | 47   | 81 | -  | 4   | 8   | N   |
| 11 | 54   | 68 | -  | 5   | 9   | N   |
| 12 | 58   | 56 | -  | 5   | 9   | N   |
| 1  | 61   | 45 | -  | 4   | 7   | N   |
| 2  | 62   | 44 | -  | 3   | 6   | NW  |
| 3  | 63   | 42 | -  | 3   | 6   | N   |
| 4  | 63   | 42 | -  | 2   | 4   | N   |
| 5  | 62   | 44 | -  | 3   | 4   | NW  |
| 6  | 61   | 52 | -  | 1   | 3   | W   |
| 7  | 57   | 63 | -  | 2   | 5   | SE  |
| 8  | 54   | 70 | -  | 3   | 6   | SE  |
| 9  | 52   | 73 | -  | 2   | 4   | S   |
| 10 | 53   | 71 | -  | 3   | 7   | S   |
| 11 | 54   | 69 | -  | 2   | 6   | SE  |
| 12 | 52   | 76 | -  | 1   | 5   | NE  |

### BUCKEYE

| Hr | T(F) | RH | Rn | Spd | Max | Dir |
|----|------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1  | 44   | 94 | -  | 3   | 6   | NW  |
| 2  | 42   | 96 | -  | 2   | 6   | NW  |
| 3  | 41   | 97 | -  | 1   | 4   | N   |
| 4  | 41   | 96 | -  | 1   | 3   | NE  |
| 5  | 40   | 98 | -  | 2   | 5   | NW  |
| 6  | 39   | 98 | -  | 2   | 4   | N   |
| 7  | 40   | 94 | -  | 1   | 4   | NE  |
| 8  | 39   | 95 | -  | 1   | 3   | E   |
| 9  | 41   | 94 | -  | 2   | 4   | N   |
| 10 | 48   | 80 | -  | 2   | 11  | N   |
| 11 | 57   | 56 | -  | 9   | 15  | E   |
| 12 | 60   | 47 | -  | 11  | 17  | E   |
| 1  | 63   | 42 | -  | 10  | 15  | SE  |
| 2  | 64   | 38 | -  | 10  | 13  | SE  |
| 3  | 66   | 37 | -  | 8   | 13  | E   |
| 4  | 67   | 34 | -  | 7   | 11  | E   |
| 5  | 67   | 38 | -  | 6   | 10  | E   |
| 6  | 62   | 49 | -  | 4   | 6   | E   |
| 7  | 59   | 60 | -  | 2   | 4   | N   |
| 8  | 57   | 67 | -  | 3   | 5   | NE  |
| 9  | 55   | 71 | -  | 1   | 5   | E   |
| 10 | 55   | 74 | -  | 3   | 4   | N   |
| 11 | 54   | 81 | -  | 2   | 4   | N   |
| 12 | 53   | 85 | -  | 1   | 3   | N   |

### MARICOPA

| Hr | T(F) | RH | Rn | Spd | Max | Dir |
|----|------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1  | 46   | 73 | -  | 2   | 3   | NE  |
| 2  | 46   | 73 | -  | 2   | 4   | N   |
| 3  | 46   | 71 | -  | 3   | 6   | N   |
| 4  | 40   | 82 | -  | 1   | 4   | SW  |
| 5  | 37   | 88 | -  | 2   | 4   | S   |
| 6  | 37   | 90 | -  | 2   | 4   | S   |
| 7  | 37   | 90 | -  | 1   | 4   | S   |
| 8  | 36   | 91 | -  | 2   | 4   | S   |
| 9  | 39   | 87 | -  | 1   | 4   | NE  |
| 10 | 45   | 78 | -  | 2   | 4   | N   |
| 11 | 51   | 64 | -  | 2   | 5   | NE  |
| 12 | 56   | 51 | -  | 4   | 7   | NE  |
| 1  | 61   | 41 | -  | 3   | 7   | NE  |
| 2  | 63   | 36 | -  | 3   | 8   | E   |
| 3  | 66   | 32 | -  | 3   | 7   | NE  |
| 4  | 68   | 31 | -  | 3   | 7   | NE  |
| 5  | 68   | 31 | -  | 5   | 8   | NE  |
| 6  | 64   | 37 | -  | 3   | 5   | N   |
| 7  | 58   | 48 | -  | 0   | 1   | NW  |
| 8  | 56   | 52 | -  | 1   | 3   | W   |
| 9  | 53   | 65 | -  | 1   | 3   | SE  |
| 10 | 52   | 64 | -  | 1   | 3   | S   |
| 11 | 52   | 66 | -  | 1   | 3   | SW  |
| 12 | 52   | 66 | -  | 2   | 5   | SW  |

### Historical Distribution

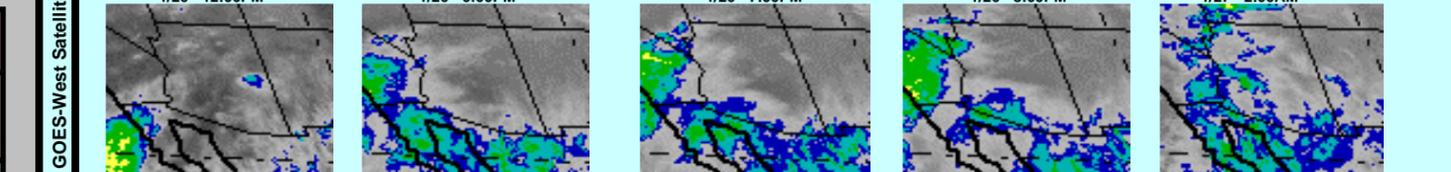
5-Yr. Dist. of Values (µg/m<sup>3</sup>)

| MONITORS:             | Column Index                              |
|-----------------------|---|
| 1-NOGALES POST OFFICE | - All Data (5-Yrs)                        |
|                       | Sea - Data for Winter season only (5-Yrs) |

| Cum. Freq. | Mon 1 | Yr  | Sea |
|------------|-------|-----|-----|
| Min        | 4     | 5   |     |
| 0.5%       | 8     | 7   |     |
| 1.0%       | 8     | 8   |     |
| 2.5%       | 13    | 9   |     |
| 5%         | 17    | 15  |     |
| 10%        | 22    | 25  |     |
| 25%        | 35    | 48  |     |
| 50%        | 56    | 96  |     |
| 75%        | 96    | 138 |     |
| 90%        | 146   | 194 |     |
| 95%        | 180   | 233 |     |
| 97.5%      | 213   | 285 |     |
| 99.0%      | 244   | 322 |     |
| 99.5%      | 291   | 327 |     |
| Max        | 351   | 351 |     |

Flagged Value: 204

Conclusion: Flagged Value is exceptional in nature (ie greater than 95% of all data)



### YUMA

| Hr | T(F) | RH | Rn   | Spd | Max | Dir |
|----|------|----|------|-----|-----|-----|
| 1  | 45   | 73 | -    | 1   | 3   | NE  |
| 2  | 44   | 71 | -    | 1   | 3   | NE  |
| 3  | 43   | 74 | -    | 2   | 4   | NE  |
| 4  | 43   | 74 | -    | 3   | 4   | NE  |
| 5  | 42   | 76 | -    | 3   | 4   | NE  |
| 6  | 42   | 77 | -    | 2   | 4   | NE  |
| 7  | 40   | 81 | -    | 1   | 3   | W   |
| 8  | 40   | 83 | -    | 1   | 3   | NW  |
| 9  | 43   | 78 | -    | 1   | 4   | NE  |
| 10 | 48   | 72 | -    | 4   | 7   | NE  |
| 11 | 53   | 66 | -    | 3   | 7   | SW  |
| 12 | 58   | 59 | -    | 2   | 5   | SW  |
| 1  | 62   | 49 | -    | 4   | 8   | NE  |
| 2  | 63   | 47 | -    | 4   | 7   | NE  |
| 3  | 64   | 44 | -    | 4   | 7   | NE  |
| 4  | 64   | 43 | -    | 2   | 5   | NE  |
| 5  | 64   | 46 | -    | 2   | 4   | W   |
| 6  | 60   | 57 | -    | 3   | 5   | W   |
| 7  | 58   | 58 | -    | 3   | 7   | W   |
| 8  | 56   | 61 | -    | 0   | 2   | SW  |
| 9  | 56   | 64 | -    | 2   | 7   | N   |
| 10 | 56   | 67 | -    | 6   | 9   | W   |
| 11 | 54   | 77 | 0.01 | 5   | 7   | W   |
| 12 | 53   | 81 | 0.05 | 4   | 8   | NW  |

### PALOMA

| Hr | T(F) | RH | Rn | Spd | Max | Dir |
|----|------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1  | 44   | 84 | -  | 2   | 4   | E   |
| 2  | 42   | 82 | -  | 3   | 4   | E   |
| 3  | 41   | 84 | -  | 4   | 5   | SE  |
| 4  | 41   | 86 | -  | 3   | 6   | SE  |
| 5  | 41   | 86 | -  | 4   | 6   | SE  |
| 6  | 40   | 87 | -  | 4   | 6   | SE  |
| 7  | 39   | 88 | -  | 4   | 6   | SE  |
| 8  | 40   | 86 | -  | 4   | 6   | SE  |
| 9  | 41   | 87 | -  | 3   | 4   | E   |
| 10 | 48   | 79 | -  | 2   | 6   | E   |
| 11 | 55   | 65 | -  | 1   | 5   | NE  |
| 12 | 59   | 56 | -  | 5   | 8   | NE  |
| 1  | 62   | 44 | -  | 4   | 6   | NE  |
| 2  | 65   | 39 | -  | 2   | 7   | N   |
| 3  | 67   | 38 | -  | 2   | 6   | NW  |
| 4  | 68   | 40 | -  | 2   | 4   | N   |
| 5  | 67   | 50 | -  | 0   | 2   |     |

Assessment Under the Technical Criteria Document (TCD)

1. Properly qualify and validate the air quality measurement to be flagged. As this was not a filter sampling date (1-in-6 run day), only data from the continuous analyzers were examined. The air quality monitoring data were reviewed by ADEQ, the agency responsible for operation of the monitor. All hourly PM<sub>10</sub> readings from the Nogales BAMS monitor were found to be valid for January 26<sup>th</sup>. No specific local sources were reported as significantly contributing to the air quality episode.

2. Review suspected contributing sources. The event began on the evening of January 26<sup>th</sup>. There was not a significant fraction of PM<sub>2.5</sub> measured during this episode. This is typical for the arid southwest, except when smoke from smoldering fires can be a significant source of PM<sub>2.5</sub>. Lack of any significant transport winds would indicate that the emissions were probably from nearby the monitor. The plot of hourly PM<sub>10</sub> concentration data in the upper right corner of Figure 1, in conjunction with the wind direction data, confirms the identical timing of the transport from the south across the border when the elevated PM concentrations began. It is clear from the PM<sub>2.5</sub> data presented for informational purposes in the Event Contribution Analysis table that there was not an overwhelming contribution from wood fire smoke that had been seen in other events. This event appears to have had significantly more non-specific coarse dust, probably from dirt roads, than the January 1, 2008 episode. In the January 1<sup>st</sup> episode, nearly half of the PM<sub>10</sub> concentration could be attributed to fine particulate matter, most likely in the form of smoke.

3. Examine all air quality monitoring information. Data from all monitors in the network were reviewed. Monitors from the Nogales area are summarized in the table in the Background section of this assessment. Pursuant to 40 CFR 50.14(c)(3)(iii)(C), the “Historical Distribution” Table in Figure 1 has been included to demonstrate that the event is associated with measured concentrations in excess of normal historical fluctuations, including background (e.i., concentrations greater than the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile).

4. Examine the meteorological conditions before and during the event. Figure 1 includes a map showing the terrain and drainage patterns of the Nogales area. Cold air

forming in the mountains south of the border flows northward into the Santa Cruz River Drainage Basin. National Weather Service data from the Nogales Airport, northeast of the city, showed calm to light and variable winds in the evening hours from the east or south. The data from ADEQ’s wind monitor are also included in Figure 1. At the Post Office, winds shifted from northeast to southeast at approximately 6:00 p.m. and remained very light. It was at this time when PM concentrations significantly increased. PM<sub>10</sub> (as well as PM<sub>2.5</sub>) concentrations remained elevated throughout the remainder of the evening on January 26<sup>th</sup>, as light winds continued out of the south. It appears the source was coming from Mexico, since there are no sources in the United States between the monitor and the border.

5. Perform a qualitative attribution to emission source(s). All evidence indicates the elevated PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub> concentrations in the Nogales, Arizona area can be attributed to dust emissions from sources south of Nogales, Arizona in Nogales, Sonora. The data available for this analysis do not allow for development of a source specific emission allocation. The hourly concentration data do not show any significant source other than the drainage dust associated with the event.

6. Estimation of Contribution from Source or Event. The primary source appears to be drainage dust from Mexico for which there is no effective or efficient method to estimate the relative contributions from specific sources. The demonstration analysis contained in this report establishes the linkage between the measurements to be flagged and the event, thus satisfying the requirement in 40 CFR 50.14(c)(3)(iii)(B). Pursuant to 40 CFR 50.14(c)(3)(iii)(D), the “Event Contrib. Analysis” Table in Figure 1 has been included to demonstrate that there would have been no exceedances or violations but for the event (e.i., the contribution during the event overwhelmed the 24-hour average).

7. Determination that a Natural or Exceptional Event Contributed To an Exceedance. Based on this analysis, the event satisfies the requirement in 40 CFR 50.1(j) that the elevated concentrations at the Nogales Post Office monitor were attributed to an exceptional event caused by international transport of emissions into the United States.

Conclusion

International transport of emissions. The elevated PM<sub>10</sub> event on January 26, 2008, in Nogales, Arizona was the result of emissions from Mexico which were transported into the United States in a slow moving drainage flow originating in the mountains south of Nogales, Sonora. The fact that all appropriate SIP control measures were in place and emissions from international transport caused the exceedance demonstrates, per 40 CFR 50.1(j), that the event “is not reasonably controllable or preventable.”

The “other” flag (RL and IL) was applied to the PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub> measurements, respectively, as the monitors would have been below the NAAQS but for the contribution of the event. (All data regardless of the type of monitor were impacted by international transport. The “IL” flag was applied to the PM<sub>2.5</sub> BAMS monitor since the “RL” flag could not be set.)