

1974

AIR QUALITY DATA
FOR ARIZONA

August 1975



1974

A I R Q U A L I T Y D A T A

F O R A R I Z O N A

ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH SERVICES
Suzanne Dandoy, M.D., M.P.H., Acting Director

Division of Environmental Health Services
James D. Goff, P.E., Assistant Director

Bureau of Air Quality Control
R. Bruce Scott, P.E., Chief

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Mr. James L. Guyton, Manager, Monitoring Section, Arizona Bureau of Air Quality Control, supervised the reduction and evaluation of the data reported herein and directed the preparation of this report. He was assisted by Mr. W. Duane Calkins, Research and Statistical Analyst, Monitoring Section.

The Arizona Bureau of Air Quality Control extends sincere appreciation to the sampler operators named below for their services, which included collection and mailing of samples from the manual sampling devices.

Name	Location of Sampler(s)
Neil Adams	Kingman
Juan Alegria	Nogales
Bob Anderson	Lake Havasu City
Harvey Ayers	Sierra Vista
John Bates	Douglas (15th Street)
Thomas Bell	Clarkdale
William Blomquist	San Manuel
William Eddings	Casa Grande
Donald Finical	Flagstaff
Hans Grimm	Hayden
Gary Harmon	Rillito NW & Rillito SE
William Harrison	Ajo
James Huddleston	Douglas NNE2 & Paul Spur
Robert Lautigar	Inspiration
Gene Legate	Page
L. K. Littlejohn	Show Low
Gail Lund	Eagar
Cecil McCullar	Morenci
Lawrence McDonald	Davis Dam
Jim Moser	Safford
Sandy Nichols	Grand Canyon
Robert Phillips	Tucson
Raul Resendez	Yuma
Vincent Rodriguez	Florence
Rick Santoro	Prescott
Lu Snider	Montezuma Castle National Monument
Conrad Strivings	Phoenix
George Trojanovich	Superior
Ronald Woody	Mineral Park
Superintendent	Organ Pipe Cactus National Monument

Grateful acknowledgment is made of the assistance provided by the following in supplying air quality data for the preparation of this report:

John J. White, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region IX
Steven Body, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region IX
James Layden, Maricopa County Health Department
Richard Bloomingdale, Pima County Health Department
L. C. Kopisch, P.E., Pinal-Gila Counties Air Quality Control District
Cecil McCullar, Greenlee County Air Pollution Control District
Janette Smith, District Health Department, Clark County, Nevada
James Weiss, Arizona Public Service Company
Lary Cahill, American Smelting and Refining Company
I. G. Pickering, Kennecott Copper Corporation
Robert Groves, Magma Copper Company
J. D. Forrester, Phelps Dodge Corporation
Donald W. Moon, Salt River Project.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	i
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iii
LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES	iv
1. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Cities and Towns Monitored	2
2. STATE DATA	10
2.1 Carbon Monoxide	12
2.2 Hydrocarbons - Non-Methane	15
2.3 Nitrogen Dioxide	15
2.4 Oxidants	15
2.5 Particulates	15
2.6 Sulfur Dioxide	22
3. DATA FROM OTHER SOURCES	28
3.1 Carbon Monoxide	31
3.2 Hydrocarbons - Non-Methane	32
3.3 Nitrogen Dioxide	33
3.4 Oxidants	35
3.5 Particulates	36
3.6 Sulfur Dioxide	41
APPENDICES	46
A. EPA Guidelines for Location of Samplers	A-1
B. EPA Rules and Regulations for Sampling and Analysis	B-1
C. EPA Guidelines for Data Evaluation	C-1

LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES

	<u>TABLES</u>	<u>Page</u>
1. INTRODUCTION		
Table 1 Cities and Towns Monitored		4
2. STATE DATA		
Table 2 Carbon Monoxide Data Summary		13
Table 3 Hydrocarbons Data Summary		16
Table 4 Nitrogen Dioxide Data Summary		17
Table 5 Oxidants Data Summary		18
Table 6 Particulates Data Summary		20
Table 7 Long-Term Trends in Particulates		23
Table 8 Chemical Composition of Particulates		24
Table 9 Sulfur Dioxide Data Summary		25
Table 10 Long-Term Trends in Sulfur Dioxide		26
3. DATA FROM OTHER SOURCES		
Table 11 Abbreviations		30
Table 12 Carbon Monoxide Data Summary		31
Table 13 Hydrocarbons Data Summary		32
Table 14 Nitrogen Dioxide Data Summary		33
Table 15 Oxidants Data Summary		35
Table 16 Particulates Data Summary		36
Table 17 Sulfur Dioxide Data Summary		41
<u>FIGURES</u>		
1. CITIES AND TOWNS MONITORED		
Figure A Cities and Towns Monitored		8
2. STATE DATA		
Figure B Variation of Carbon Monoxide Concentrations with Time of Day		14
Figure C Variation of Hydrocarbons Concentrations with Time of Day		14
Figure D Variation of Oxidants Concentrations with Time of Day		19

1. INTRODUCTION

1. INTRODUCTION

The Arizona Department of Health Services, Bureau of Air Quality Control, published air quality data for 1973 for Arizona in two separate reports--one presenting data collected by the State^a and one presenting data developed by industry, universities, and governmental agencies^b. For 1974 all air quality data, regardless of source, will be listed in this one report. State data is presented in the second section of this report, and all other data is presented in the third section.

For information purposes, United States Environmental Protection Agency guidelines for location of samplers, sampling methods and analyses, and data evaluation are included in Appendices A, B, and C.

1.1 Cities and Towns Monitored

Arizona cities and towns monitored for air quality, the operators of the monitoring sites, and the pollutants monitored are listed in Table 1. The operators of the monitoring sites are abbreviated as follows:

A-K	Joint operation by American Smelting and Refining Company and Kennecott Copper Corporation
APS	Arizona Public Service Company
Clark	Clark County, Nevada, District Health Department
Des Res	Desert Research Institute, University of Nevada System
Greenlee	Greenlee County, Air Pollution Control
Magma	Magma Copper Company
Maricopa	Maricopa County Department of Health Services, Bureau of Air Pollution Control
PD	Phelps Dodge Corporation

-
- a. "Air Quality Monitoring Network Data - 1973"
 - b. "Air Quality Data for Arizona - 1973"

Pima	Pima County Health Department, Air Quality Control District
P-G	Pinal-Gila Counties Air Quality Control District
SRP	Salt River Project
State	Arizona Department of Health Services, Bureau of Air Quality Control
Ute	Ute Research Laboratories.

The locations of cities and towns monitored for air quality are shown on Figure A.

Table 1
Cities and Towns Monitored

<u>City or Town</u>	<u>Carbon Monoxide</u>	<u>Hydrocarbons (Non-Methane)</u>	<u>Nitrogen Dioxide</u>	<u>Oxidants</u>	<u>Particulates</u>	<u>Sulfur Dioxide</u>
Ajo					PD State	PD State
Apache Junction					P-G	
Bogdaway					Ute	
Boys Ranch					PD	
Buckeye					PD	
Bullhead City			Des Res		Des Res	Des Res
Carefree					Maricopa	
Casa Grande					State	
Chandler					Maricopa	
Chloride					State	
Clarkdale					State	
Clifton					Greenlee State	Greenlee State
Coolidge					PD	PD
Coppermine					Ute	
Davis Dam			Des Res	Des Res	Des Res	Des Res
Double Adobe			State	State	State	State
Douglas					PD	PD
Eagar					State	
Flagstaff					State	
Florence					PD	PD
Fraziers Well					Ute	
Glendale					Maricopa	Maricopa
Grand Canyon					State	State

Table 1 (continued)

City or Town	Carbon Monoxide	Hydrocarbons (Non-Methane)	Nitrogen Dioxide	Oxidants	Particulates	Sulfur Dioxide
Green Valley					PD Pima	PD
Guadalupe			Mari copa	Mari copa		
Hayden					State	A-K State
Hereford					PD	PD
Joseph City		APS		APS	APS	APS
Kaibito				Ute		
Katherine's Landing					Clark Des Res	
Keams Canyon				Ute	Des Res	
Kingman					Ute	
Lake Havasu City					State	
Laveen					State	
Lechee Rock					Mari copa	
Lee's Ferry					Ute	
Litchfield Park					Ute	
Mammoth					Mari copa	
Many Farms					P-G	Magma
Marana					Ute	
McNeal					P-G	
Mesa		Mari copa	Mari copa	Mari copa	PD	PD
Mescal					PD	PD
Miami					State	State
Moccasin					Ute	
Montezuma Castle National Monument					State	
Morenci					PD	PD
Nogales					State	State
Oracle					State	Magma

Table 1 (continued)

<u>City or Town</u>	<u>Carbon Monoxide</u>	<u>Hydrocarbons (Non-Methane)</u>	<u>Nitrogen Dioxide</u>	<u>Oxidants</u>	<u>Particulates</u>	<u>Sulfur Dioxide</u>
Oracle Junction					PD	PD
Orabi					Ute	
Organ Pipe Cactus National Monument Page			SRP State	SRP	SRP State	SRP State
Paradise Valley					Maricopa State	
Paul Spur					Maricopa State	
Payson					State	
Peach Springs					State	
Petrified Forest National Park					State	
Phoenix	Mari copa PD State	PD State	Mari copa PD State	Mari copa PD State	APS Ute	APS PD State
Pinon					State	
Prescott					State	
Reddington					Magma	
Red Rock					Ute	
Rillito					State	
Riviera			Des Res	Des Res	Des Res	Des Res
Roosevelt Dam					P-G	
Safford					State	
St. David			State	State	SRP	SRP
St. Johns			SRP	SRP	SRP	SRP
San Manuel					State	
Scottsdale	Mari copa		Mari copa	Mari copa	Mari copa	
Show Low					State	
Sierra Vista					State	
Snowflake			SRP	SRP	SRP	SRP

Table 1 (continued)

<u>City or Town</u>	<u>Carbon Monoxide</u>	<u>Hydrocarbons (Non-Methane)</u>	<u>Nitrogen Dioxide</u>	<u>Oxidants</u>	<u>Particulates</u>	<u>Sulfur Dioxide</u>
Stanfield					P-G	
Sun City					Maricopa	
Supai					Ute	
Superior					State	
Tasi Schizz Rock					Ute	
Teeec Nos Pos					Ute	
Tuba City					Ute	
Tucson	PD Pima	PD Pima State	PD Pima State	PD Pima State	PD Pima State	PD Pima State
Vail					PD Pima	
Winslow					State	
Yuma					State	

Note: State data is presented in Section 2; all other data is presented in Section 3 of this report.

2. STATE DATA

2. STATE DATA

2.1 Carbon Monoxide (CO)

1974 data is summarized in Table 2. For comparison purposes, the State air quality standards for CO (same as Federal) are also listed. The instrument used for monitoring CO concentrations is also noted.

Typical variation of CO concentration with the time of day for Phoenix is shown in Figure B. CO concentrations increase at night, peak around midnight, decrease in the early morning, increase and peak again from 5 to 8 a.m., and decrease again until early nighttime. This is caused by the atmosphere becoming stagnant during early morning and nighttime hours which prevents vertical mixing and transport of air and contaminants in the air. Therefore, carbon monoxide emissions from vehicular traffic in the morning and late afternoon rush hours become concentrated or trapped near the earth's surface.

Air becomes stagnant when an inversion is present. An inversion is a meteorological condition wherein temperature increases with altitude instead of decreasing which is normal. An inversion in Arizona is caused by the rapid loss of heat from the earth's surface at night. The air next to the earth's surface is then cooled. This occurs frequently in Arizona because of clear nighttime skies which allow heat to radiate away from the earth. Inversions occur more frequently and of longer duration in winter because of the cooling effect of the longer nights.

After sunrise, heat from the sun first warms the ground which in turn warms the air near the ground until the entire ground inversion is "burned off" and ventilation takes place. Therefore, carbon monoxide concentrations decrease in the middle and afternoon hours of the day. Ventilation may also occur when strong winds associated with frontal weather systems develop.

Table 2

1974 Carbon Monoxide Data Summary
 Non-Dispersive Infrared (Continuous) Analyzer
 (in mg/m³)

<u>Site</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Max.</u>	<u>1-Hr.</u>	<u>Number of Times</u>	<u>8-Hr.</u>	<u>Number of Times</u>	<u>% Data</u>
		<u>Avg.</u>	<u>Avg.</u>	<u>Standard Exceeded</u>	<u>Avg.</u>	<u>Standard Exceeded</u>	<u>Recovery</u>
Phoenix ^a	1740 W. Adams	27	0	0	20	51	96.4
Yuma ^b	201 S. Second Ave.	3	0	1	0	0	99.0

State and Federal standards: 1-Hour Average 8-Hour Average
40 mg/m³ 10 mg/m³

a. Based on monitoring period 10/1/74 to 12/31/74

b. Based on monitoring period 5/30/74 to 9/30/74

Variation of Concentration with Time of Day
December 27, 1974
Phoenix

14

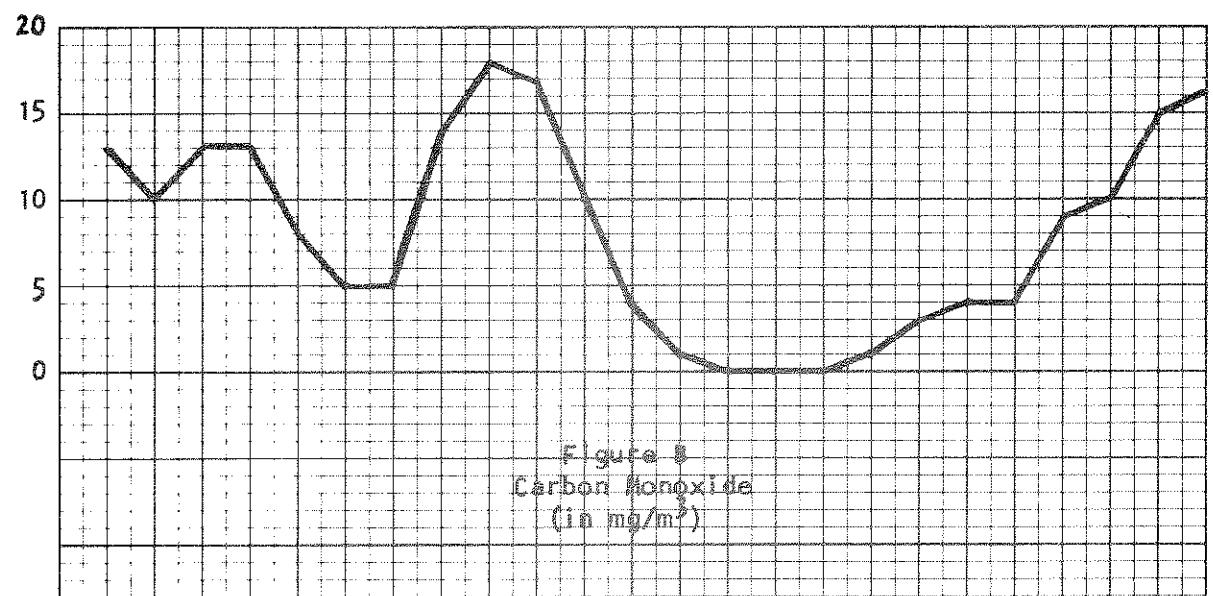


Figure 8
Carbon Monoxide
(in mg/m³)

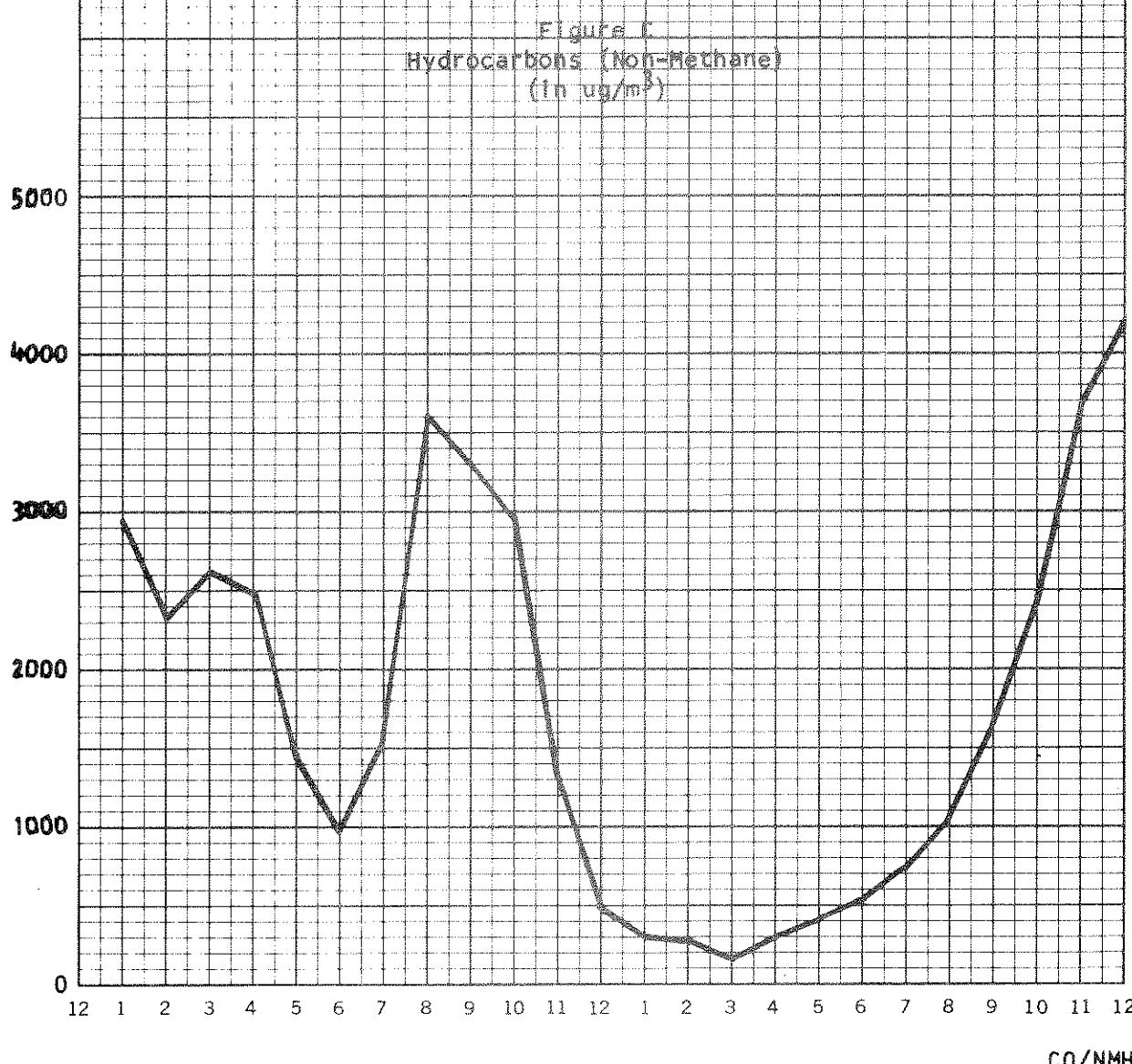


Figure 9
Hydrocarbons (Non-Methane)
(1h ug/m³)

CO/NMH

2.2 Hydrocarbons - Non-Methane (NMH)

A summary of 1974 data is listed in Table 3. The State standard for NMH (same as Federal) is included for comparison. The Federal NMH standard is a guide to devising state implementation plans to achieve the oxidant standard. The NMH standard does not have to be met if the oxidant standard is met. The instrument used for monitoring is also noted.

Typical variation of concentration in Phoenix with time of day is shown in Figure C. NMH follows the same pattern as carbon monoxide, increasing at night and decreasing in the middle of the day. The cause is the same--inversion formation at night resulting in stagnant air.

2.3 Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂)

1974 data is summarized in Table 4. Classification of each site according to the type of surveillance such as background, source-oriented, or population-oriented, is included. Table 4 also includes the State standard for NO₂ (same as Federal) plus the methods used for monitoring.

2.4 Oxidants (O_x)

The annual summary is listed in Table 5. Typical variation of O_x concentration in Yuma with time of day is indicated in Figure D. O_x concentrations peak in the afternoon since sunlight is necessary for the formation of O_x from the photochemical reactions of hydrocarbons with nitrogen oxides. O_x concentrations are not as severely affected by inversions or stagnant air conditions as CO or NMH.

2.5 Particulates

1974 statistics for total suspended particulates (TSP) are listed in Table 6. This data summary includes classification of each site according to

Table 3

1974 Hydrocarbons (Non-Methane) Data Summary
 Gas Chromatograph (Continuous) Analyzer
 (in ug/m³)

<u>Site</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Max.</u> <u>3-Hr. Avg.</u> <u>(6-9 a.m.)</u>	<u>Number of Times</u> <u>Standard Exceeded</u>	<u>% Data</u> <u>Recovery</u>
Phoenix ^a	1740 W. Adams St.	3500	19	84.2

State and Federal standard: 3-Hour Average (6-9 a.m.)
160 ug/m³

a. Based on monitoring period 12/10/74 to 12/31/74

Table 4

1974 Nitrogen Dioxide Data Summary
(in ug/m³)

Site	Location	Type of Surveillance ^a	Method	Annual Average		Maximums 1-Hr.	24-Hr.	% Data Recovery
				1-Hr.	24-Hr.			
Davis Dam	U.S. Bureau of Reclamation	S	Bubbler	23	NA	68	90.2	
Florence	22nd St. & Willow	P	Bubbler	23	NA	63	80.3	
Grand Canyon	Grand Canyon Village	B	Bubbler	39 ^b	NA	141	66.7	
Page	Airport	S	Bubbler	24	NA	132	100.0	
Phoenix	1845 E. Roosevelt	P	Bubbler	104 ^b	NA	184	73.3	
St. David	1.8 mi. SW of St. David	S	Color	22	325	83	58.4	
Tucson	University of Arizona	P	Bubbler	59	NA	144	90.0	
State and Federal Standard: Annual Average				100 ug/m ³				

a. B - background
P - population-oriented
S - source-oriented

b. Annual average does not meet EPA's guideline criteria

Table 5

1974 Oxidants Data Summary
(in ug/m³)

<u>Site</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Method</u>	<u>Max.</u>	<u>Number of Times Standard Exceeded</u>	<u>% Data Recovery</u>
Phoenix ^a	1740 W. Adams St.	Color	85	0	84.4
Yuma ^b	201 S. Second Ave.	UV	330	102	92.9

State and Federal standard: 1-Hour Average
160 ug/m³

a. Based on monitoring period 12/16/74 to 12/31/74

b. Based on monitoring period 2/27/74 to 12/31/74

Variation of Concentration with Time of Day
May 14, 1974
Yuma

Figure 0
Oxidants
(in $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)

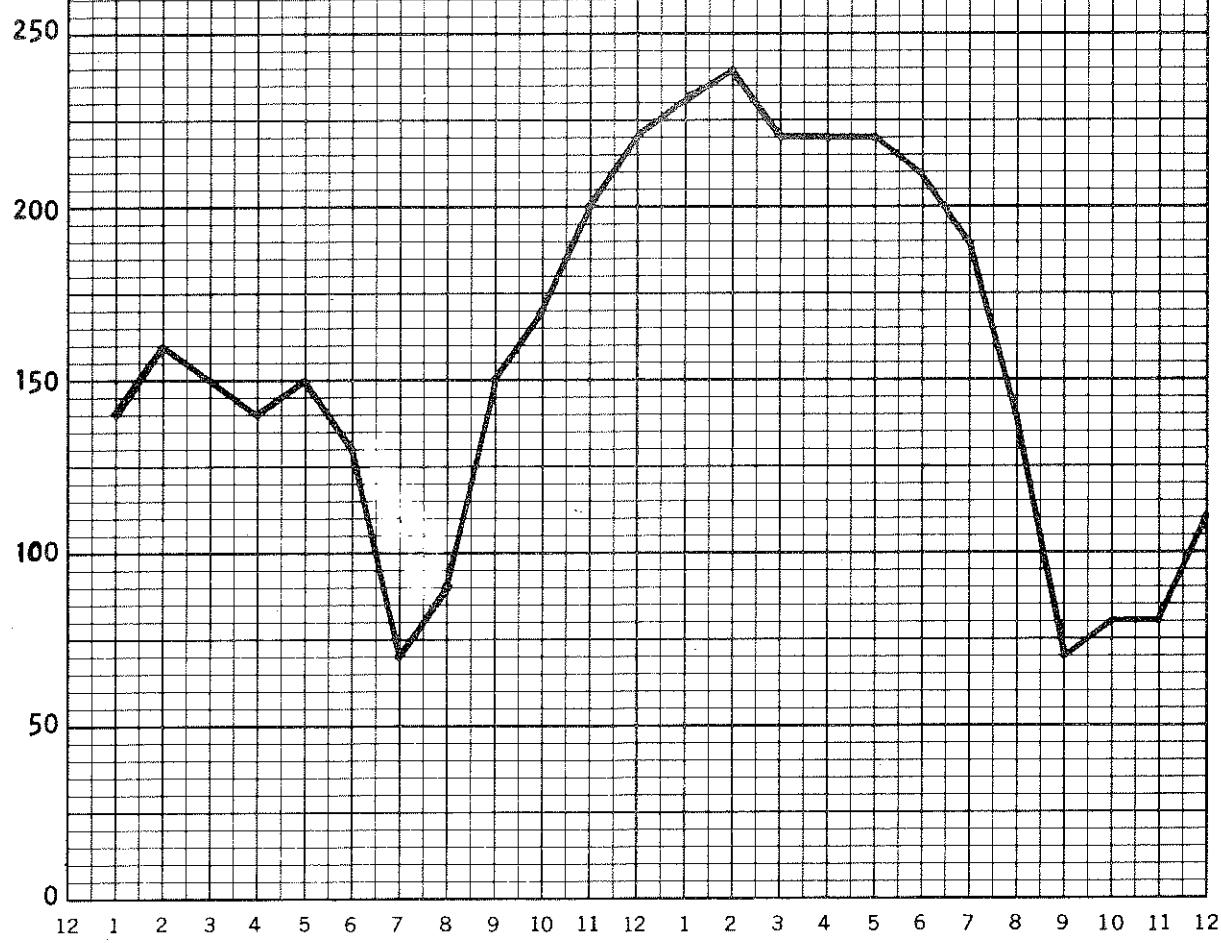


Table 6

**1974 Particulates Data Summary
High-Volume Sampler
(in $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)**

Site	Location	Type of Surveillance ^a	Annual			$\frac{24\text{-Hr. Avg.}}{\text{Max.}}$	$\frac{24\text{-Hr. Avg.}}{\text{2nd High.}}$	Number of Samples
			Geom.	Mean	Max.			
Ajo	AZ DOT, Well Rd.	S	59	150	142	50	321	29
Casa Grande	401 N. Marshall St.	P	142	191	97	60	97	60
Clarkdale	High School Football Stadium	S	54	60	96	12	88	12
Clifton	U.S. Post Office, W. Coronado	S	60	30	95	59	87	59
Davis Dam	U.S. Bureau of Reclamation	S	30	100	346	20	261	20
Douglas	15th St. Park	P	100	43	97	61	95	61
Douglas	U.S. 666, 2 km. NNE of stack	S	43	154	151	17	151	17
Eagar	Town Hall	P	80	124	115	49	115	49
Flagstaff	Birch & San Francisco	P	53	85	163	52	159	52
Florence	22nd St. & Willow	P	85	17	54	24	54	24
Grand Canyon	Grand Canyon Village	B	17	181	990	56	691	56
Hayden	Old Town Jail, Canyon Drive	S	181	58	116	58	110	58
Kingman	305 W. Beale St.	P	58	54	213	45	213	45
Lake Havasu City	Lake Havasu Community Hospital	P	54	59	174	53	130	53
Miami	Inspiration, AZ Hwy. 88	S	59	27	72	58	64	58
Montezuma Castle	National Monument	B	27	56	159	44	115	44
Morenci	Park Maintenance Bldg.	S	56	121	408	44	375	44
Nogales	Stargo, Hwy. 666	S	122	121	408	44	375	44
Organ Pipe Cactus	122 La Castellana Dr.	P						
National Monument	Visitors Center	B	23	92	84	44	84	44
Page	Airport	S	48	139	127	59	127	59
Paul Spur	Naco Hwy.	S	75	117	111	30	111	30
Phoenix	1740 W. Adams St.	P	127	460	295	34	295	34
Phoenix	1845 E. Roosevelt	P	106	326	182	24	326	24
Prescott	500 S. Marina St.	P	45	163	110	40	163	40
Rillito	2 mi. NW of Plant	S	89	225	191	50	225	50
Rillito	T.G.&E. North Loop Substation, SE of Plant	S	69	141	138	55	138	55
Safford	521 - 10th Ave.	P	105	230	224	30	224	30

Table 6 (continued)

Site	Location	Type of Surveillance ^a		Annual Geom. Mean	24-Hr. Avg's.		Number of Samples
		Max.	2nd High.		Max.	2nd High.	
San Manuel	Trailer Park, Hwy. 76	S	66	141	134	53	
Show Low	City Hall, Deuce of Clubs	P	49	180	110	42	
Sierra Vista	1st St. & Bartow Drive	P	61	180	111	52	
Superior	AZ DOT, 951 Main St.	P	84	429	214	46	
Tucson	University of Arizona	P	69	114	111	25	
Winslow	Airport	B	28	86	74	13	
Yuma	201 S. Second Ave.	P	111	308	211	61	
Standards (in ug/m ³)		Annual Geometric Mean		24-Hour Average			
State		60		150			
Federal	Primary	75		260			
Federal	Secondary	60		150			

a. B - background
 P - population-oriented
 S - source-oriented

the type of surveillance. State and Federal air quality standards are also included for comparison.

Long-term trends, 1969-1974, are tabulated for the oldest sites (see Table 7). Sites having at least two complete, consecutive years of data are listed.

Data for the chemical composition of particulates are summarized for 1974 in Table 8.

2.6 Sulfur Dioxide (SO₂)

Data for 1974 is presented in Table 9. Classification of each site according to surveillance type is included, as well as method used for monitoring. State and Federal standards are noted for comparison.

Long-term trends are indicated in Table 10--a list of annual average concentrations for 1969-1974. Sites having two or more complete, consecutive years of data are listed.

Table 7

Long-Term Trends in Particulates, 1969-1974
(Annual Geometric Means in $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)

Site	Location					
		1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Ajo	AZ DOT, Well Rd.	87	83	75	70	71
Clarkdale	High School Football Stadium	--	64	63	55	59
Davis Dam	U.S. Bureau of Reclamation	29	31	33	36	30
Douglas	U.S. 666, 2 km. NNE of stack	--	--	--	--	43
Flagstaff	Birch & San Francisco	--	74	50	42	73
Florence	22nd St. & Willow	149	153	124	124	53
Grand Canyon	Grand Canyon Village	15	21	40	12	85
Hayden	Old Town Jail, Canyon Drive	224	--	--	185	17
Montezuma Castle	National Monument	--	--	21	26	181
Organ Pipe Cactus National Monument	Park Maint. Bldg.	--	--	27	28	27
Page	Visitors Center	26	37	34	29	34
Phoenix	Airport	17	9	--	31	23
San Manuel	1845 E. Roosevelt	112	121	135	144	48
Superior	Trailer Park, Hwy. 76	43	55	74	--	106
Tucson	AZ DOT, 951 Main St.	139	204	144	77 ^a	66
Yuma	University of Arizona	78	96	88	101	84
	201 S. Second Ave.	--	98	94	--	69
				97	110	111

a. Sampler relocated in 1973

b. Site was operated by EPA as part of NASN network. Data is unavailable at this time.

Table 8
1974 Chemical Composition of Particulates
(in $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)

Site	Location	Benzene		Sulfur		Copper		Iron		Lead		Zinc	
		Soluble Organics		Sulfates		Max.		Max.		Max.		Max.	
		Avg.	24-Hr.	Avg.	24-Hr.	Avg.	24-Hr.	Avg.	24-Hr.	Avg.	24-Hr.	Avg.	24-Hr.
Ajo	AZ DOT, Well Rd.	1.2	5.9	9.6	61.2	.15	.38	.7	1.0	.1	.1	.02	.04
Casa Grande	401 N. Marshall St.	2.7	5.8	5.4	19.3	.05	.06	1.9	.4	.7	.6	.06	.07
Clarkdale	High School Football Stadium	1.1	2.3	4.3	21.0	.08	.12	.8	1.9	.1	.03	.09	
Clifton	U.S. Post Office, W. Coronado	1.1	2.1	11.7	22.0	.30	.53	1.1	1.8	.4	.1	.05	.09
Davis Dam	U.S. Bureau of Reclamation	.8	4.8	4.9	13.9	.13	.46	.5	1.9	<.1	.1	.05	.18
Douglas	U.S. 666, 2 Km. NNE of stack	.8	2.7	8.7	26.1	1.29	2.26	1.2	3.4	.3	.8	.13	.21
Eagar	Town Hall	11.4	38.1	6.0	11.1	.06	.06	1.5	2.0	.2	.2	.04	.04
Flagstaff	Birch & San Francisco	3.7	11.8	2.2	6.4	.12	.20	.9	1.3	.2	.4	.05	.14
Florence	22nd St. & Willow	1.8	6.6	7.4	26.5	.18	.43	.8	1.8	.2	.3	.08	.14
Hayden	Old Town Jail	3.7	20.3	18.8	64.8	3.64	9.65	4.7	9.1	.7	1.9	.22	.33
Kingman	305 W. Beale St.	2.0	7.3	5.2	12.3	.13	.28	.8	1.4	.3	.4	.06	.23
Lake Havasu City	Lake Havasu Community Hospital	1.4	8.7	3.8	9.4	.09	.12	.7	1.4	.2	.3	.03	.08
Miami	Inspiration, AZ Hwy. 88	1.4	4.9	9.4	31.4	.34	1.07	.8	1.2	.3	.7	.12	.20
Montezuma Castle	Park Maintenance Building	1.0	2.8	4.2	12.1	.10	.24	.3	.7	.1	.2	.03	.22
Morenci	Stargo, Hwy. 666	1.4	3.7	16.4	54.3	1.09	3.95	1.9	5.9	.1	.2	.16	.26
Nogales	122 La Castellana Drive	3.7	13.0	4.6	9.6	.11	.15	1.8	4.4	.3	1.1	.05	.11
Organ Pipe Cactus National Monument	Visitors Center	.6	3.9	4.8	15.5	.06	.09	.5	1.5	<.1	.1	.03	.09
Page	Airport	1.5	5.7	3.5	10.1	.10	.19	.6	1.8	.2	.3	.05	.17
Paul Spur	Naco Hwy.	.6	2.9	7.7	17.6	.29	.96	.6	1.0	.1	.1	.07	.11
Phoenix	1740 W. Adams St.	6.7	21.8	7.9	19.7	.09	.16	1.5	2.0	1.0	2.8	.14	.23
Prescott	500 S. Marina St.	2.5	15.4	3.4	11.7	.05	.07	.7	2.4	.1	.4	.03	
Rillito	2 mi. NW of plant	1.0	4.5	4.3	10.2	.08	.18	1.1	2.2	.1	.4	.06	.13
Rillito	T.G.&E. North Loop Substation, SE of plant	1.8	5.1	5.8	21.8	.24	.99	1.3	2.8	.2	.7	.04	.08
Safford	521 - 10th Ave.	2.5	4.9	7.5	18.8	.13	.20	1.3	1.9	.2	.3	.06	.09
San Manuel	Trailer Park, Hwy. 76	1.2	6.4	12.8	40.5	.64	1.75	1.0	1.9	.2	.5	.14	.29
Show Low	City Hall, Deuce of Clubs	2.7	7.3	3.9	14.1	.08	.13	.7	1.6	.1	.3	.04	.08
Sierra Vista	1st St. & Bartow Drive	1.3	4.1	6.1	12.3	.12	.34	1.0	2.4	.2	.6	.06	.13
Superior	AZ DOT, 951 Main St.	1.8	5.5	6.3	29.2	.17	.36	1.3	2.9	.4	.7	.07	.13
Winslow	Airport	1.1	2.2	3.9	7.9	.11	.12	.6	1.0	.2	.02	.03	
Yuma	201 S. Second Ave.	2.4	5.7	4.8	14.6	.06	.08	1.1	1.7	.2	.4	.05	.13

Determinations of concentrations of nitrates, arsenic, cadmium, chromium, cobalt, manganese, and nickel were discontinued after June 1974. Data is available upon request.

Table 9

**1974 Sulfur Dioxide Data Summary
(in ug/m³)**

Site	Location	Type of Surveillance ^a		Ann. Avg.	Max. 3-Hr.	Number of Times Standard Exceeded	Max. 24-Hr.	Number of Times Standards Exceeded	% Data Recovery
		Surveillance ^a	Method						
Ajo	AZ DOT, Well Rd.	S	Coul	55 ^b	3179	15	1001	9	19
Chloride	Duval Mineral Park Mine	S	Bubbler	13 ^c	NA	55	55	0	98.2
Clifton	U.S. Post Office, W. Coronado	S	Cou ^d	41 ^{b,d}	1526	1	398	0	53.4
Davis Dam	U.S. Bureau of Reclamation	S	Bubbler	7	NA	18	0	0	90.2
Douglas	U.S. 666, 2 km. NNE of stack	S	Cou ^e	79	5667	38	1174	17	28
Douglas	2 km. NW of stack	S	Cou ^f	130	5284	96	1069	44	75
Florence	22nd & Willow	P	Bubbler	19	NA	68	0	0	82.0
Grand Canyon	Grand Canyon Village	B	Bubbler	5 ^b	NA	16	0	0	56.7
Hayden	Old Town Jail, Canyon Drive	S	Cou ^g	127	4887	52	1110	26	62
Hayden	Montgomery-Reese Ranch	S	Cou ⁱ	381 ^{b,e}	4517	27	1503	23	27
Hayden	Inspiration, AZ Hwy. 88	S	Cou ^j	43 ^f	2669	5	482	4	8
Miami	Fire Station	S	Cou ^k	79 ^g	2817	5	575	2	5
Miami	Jones Ranch	S	Cou ^l	170 ^{b,e}	5992	19	1785	10	12
Morencio	Stargo, U.S. 666	S	Cou ^m	160 ^h	5445	82	1175	39	69
Morencio	U.S. 666, 4.5 km. NW of stack	S	Cou ⁿ	437 ^e	9625	49	2355	25	31
Page	Airport	S	Bubbler	8	NA	NA	22	0	93.4
Phoenix	1845 E. Roosevelt	P	Bubbler	6	NA	NA	20	0	76.7
San Manuel	Trailer Park, Hwy. 76	S	Cou ^o	86	4333	32	772	13	28
Tucson	University of Arizona	P	Bubbler	10	NA	NA	39	0	83.3

State and Federal standards: Annual 3-Hour Average 24-Hour Average

State	(in ug/m ³)	Average	260
Federal Primary	50	1300	365
Federal Secondary	80	--	--

^a. B - background, S - source-oriented, P - population-oriented
^b. Annual average does not meet EPA's guideline criteria.

^c. Based on monitoring period 2/4/74 to 12/31/74

^d. Based on monitoring period 1/1/74 to 3/14/74

^e. Based on monitoring period 11/1/74 to 12/31/74

^f. Based on monitoring period 1/1/74 to 12/5/74

^g. Based on monitoring period 12/5/74 to 12/31/74

^h. Based on monitoring period 3/14/74 to 12/31/74

Table 10

Long-Term Trends in Sulfur Dioxide 1969-1974
(Annual Averages in ug/m³)

<u>Site</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1971</u>	<u>1972</u>	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>
Ajo	AZ DOT, Well Rd.	98	189	50	43	33	55
Davis Dam	U.S. Bureau of Reclamation	--	--	0	1	2	7
Douglas	2 km. NNW of stack	--	--	--	56	107	130
Florence	22nd St. & Willow	--	--	--	--	25	19
Grand Canyon	Grand Canyon Village	-- ^a	-- ^a	2	7	8	5
Hayden	Old Town Jail, Canyon Drive	377	481	336	274	191	127
Page	Airport	--	--	--	1	1	8
Phoenix	1845 E. Roosevelt	10	-- ^a	10	8	14	6
San Manuel	Trailer Park, Hwy. 76	147	113	101	50	84 ^b	86
Tucson	University of Arizona	10	7	7	5	10	10

a. Site was operated by EPA as part of NASN network. Data is unavailable at this time.

b. Sampler relocated in 1973.

3. DATA FROM OTHER SOURCES

Table 11
Abbreviations

In the tables of Section 3, Data from Other Sources, the following abbreviations are used:

General	
NA	Not applicable
NR	Not reported
IDR	Insufficient data recovery
SSP	Short sampling period, usually associated with annual means and due to a late start in 1974.
No response	Operator did not respond to request for data
Operators	
A-K	Joint operation by American Smelting and Refining Company and Kennecott Copper Corporation
APS	Arizona Public Service Company
Clark	Clark County, Nevada, District Health Department
Des Res	Desert Research Institute, University of Nevada System
Greenlee	Greenlee County, Air Pollution Control
Magma	Magma Copper Company
Maricopa	Maricopa County Department of Health Services, Bureau of Air Pollution Control
PD	Phelps Dodge Corporation
Pima	Pima County Health Department, Air Quality Control District
P-G	Pinal-Gila Counties Air Quality Control District
SRP	Salt River Project
State	Arizona Department of Health Services, Bureau of Air Quality Control
Ute	Ute Research Laboratories
Equipment Type	
Carbon Monoxide	
NDIR	Non-dispersive infrared, continuous
GC	Gas chromatograph, continuous
Hydrocarbons - Non-methane	
GC	Gas chromatograph, continuous
Nitrogen Dioxide	
Color	Colorimetric, continuous
Chem	Chemiluminescent, continuous
Bubbler	Bubbler sampler, 24-hour, arsenite method
Oxidants	
Coul	Coulometric, continuous
Color	Colorimetric, continuous
Chem	Chemiluminescent, continuous
UV	Ultraviolet absorption, continuous
Particulates	
Hi-vol	High-volume air sampler, 24-hour
Sulfur Dioxide	
Coul	Coulometric, continuous
Cond	Conductimetric, continuous
Flame	Flame photometric, continuous total sulfur
Bubbler	Bubbler sampler, 24-hour, pararosaniline method
Color	Colorimetric, continuous

Table 12

**1974 Carbon Monoxide Data Summary
(in mg/m³)**

Site	Location	Operator	Method	1-Hr. Avgs.		8-Hr. Avgs.		Number of Samples
				Max.	2nd High.	Max.	2nd High.	
Glendale	6000 W. Olive	Mari copa	NDIR	17	15	9	9	1830
Mesa	3rd Place & Center	Mari copa	NDIR	27	26	15	14	6963
Phoenix	1845 E. Roosevelt	Mari copa	NDIR	39	37	25	23	8132
Phoenix	8531 N. 6th St.	Mari copa	NDIR	25	22	11	11	1759
Phoenix	4732 S. Central	Mari copa	NDIR	24	23	13	13	1606
Phoenix	15 E. Monroe	PD	GC	28	25	17	11	8450
Phoenix	1740 W. Adams St.	State	NDIR	27	27	20	20	2128
Scottsdale	2857 N. Miller	Mari copa	NDIR	25	24	12	12	1111
Tucson	151 W. Congress	Pima	NDIR	28	20	13	10	8402
Tucson	22nd & Craycroft	Pima	NDIR	28	23	13	9	7002
Tucson	32 N. Stone, Home Federal Savings	PD	GC	22	21	10	9	8325
	Tower, 3rd Floor	State	NDIR	3	2	1	1	2931
Yuma	201 S. Second							
State and Federal standards: (in mg/m ³)				1-Hour Average		8-Hour Average		
				<u>40</u>		<u>10</u>		

Table 13

1974 Hydrocarbons (Non-Methane) Data Summary
(in ug/m³)

<u>Site</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Operator</u>	<u>Method</u>	<u>3-Hr. Avgs.</u>		<u>Number of Samples</u>
				<u>Max.</u>	<u>6-9 a.m.</u> <u>2nd High.</u>	
Phoenix	15 E. Monroe	PD	GC	2338	2266	293
Phoenix	1740 W. Adams St.	State	GC	3500	2650	19
Tucson	32 N. Stone	PD	GC	1092	1070	353
State and Federal Standard: 3-Hour Average						
				<u>6-9 a.m.</u>		
				<u>160</u>		

Table 14

**1974 Nitrogen Dioxide Data Summary
(in ug/m³)**

Site	Location	Operator	Method	Annual			Number of Samples 1-Hr. / 24-Hr.
				Avg.	1-Hr.	Maximum 24-Hr.	
Bullhead City	DRI Office, 224 Main St.	Des Res	Bubbler ^a	29	NA	77	NA 55
Davis Dam	DRI Mountain	Des Res	Bubbler ^a	11	NA	19	NA 55
Davis Dam	U.S. Bureau of Reclamation	State	Bubbler	23	NA	68	NA 55
Florence	22nd & Willow	State	Bubbler	23	NA	63	NA 49
Grand Canyon	Grand Canyon Village	State	Bubbler	39	NA	141	NA 20
Joseph City	Laboratory	APS	Bubbler	10	NA	27	NA 141
Joseph City	Leroux Substation, 9.5 mi. SE of Joseph City	APS	Bubbler	8	NA	21	NA 145
Joseph City	Woodruff Substation, 16 mi. SE of Joseph City	APS	Bubbler	7	NA	24	NA 143
Katherine's Landing	Ranger Maint. Yard	Des Res	Bubbler ^a	14	NA	28	NA 56
Page	Airport	SRP	Bubbler	10	NA	10	NR 61
Page	Airport	State	Bubbler	24	NA	132	NA 61
Petrified Forest National Park	Visitor Center	APS	Bubbler	7	NA	17	NA 134
Phoenix	1845 E. Roosevelt	Maricopa Color/ Chem ^b	Chem ^b	75	376	154	7528 NA
Phoenix	15 E. Monroe	PD	Chem	51	564	130	4093 NA
Phoenix	1845 E. Roosevelt	State	Bubbler	104	NA	184	22
Riviera	Camera Site	Des Res	Bubbler ^a	10	NA	21	NA 58
Riviera	Riverbend	Des Res	Bubbler ^a	15	NA	34	NA 57
St. David	1.8 mi. SW of St. David	State	Color	22	325	83	5120 NA
St. Johns	Airport	SRP	Chem	2	23	NR	5667 NA
Snowflake	8 mi. NNW of Snowflake	SRP	Chem	3 ^c	43	NR	NA
Tucson	32 N. Stone	PD	Chem	39	188	65	4457 NA

Table 14 (continued)

<u>Site</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Operator</u>	<u>Method</u>	<u>Annual</u>			<u>Number of Samples</u>	
				<u>Avg.</u>	<u>1-Hr.</u>	<u>24-Hr.</u>	<u>1-Hr.</u>	<u>24-Hr.</u>
Tucson	22nd & Craycroft	Pima	Color	56	226	136	8033	NA
Tucson	University of Arizona	State	Bubbler	59	NA	144	NA	27

a. Continuous data is available from Desert Research Institute.

b. Color from 1/1/74 - 7/17/74. Chem from 7/17/74 - 12/31/74.

c. For the period 2/14/74 - 8/31/74.

Note: For the bubbler method, accuracy is unknown for 24-hour averages below 5 ug/m³.

Table 15
1974 Oxidants Data Summary
(in ug/m³)

<u>Site</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Operator</u>	<u>Method</u>	<u>1-Hr. Avgs.</u>		<u>Number of Samples</u>
				<u>Max.</u>	<u>2nd High.</u>	
Coolidge	2 mi. N of Coolidge	PD	Coul	154	130	8131
Davis Dam	DRI Mountain	Des Res	Chem	100	100	8631
Florence	2004 Main St.	PD	Coul	118	116	8221
Glendale	6000 W. Olive	Maricopa	UV	234	194	1819
Page	Airport	SRP	Coul	96	96	NR
Phoenix	1845 E. Roosevelt	Maricopa	UV	294	294	5657
Phoenix	15 E. Monroe	PD	Coul	200	188	8253
Phoenix	1740 W. Adams St.	State	Color	85	80	314
Scottsdale	2857 N. Miller Rd.	Maricopa	UV	69	53	1516
Tucson	32 N. Stone Ave.	PD	Coul	186	140	8657
Tucson	151 W. Congress	Pima	UV	235	215	7352
Tucson	22nd & Craycroft	Pima	Color	294	234	7928
Yuma	201 S. 2nd Ave.	State	UV	330	275	6858

State and Federal Standard: 1-Hour Average
160 ug/m³

Table 16

**1974 Particulates Data Summary
High Volume Sampler
(in ug/m³)**

Site	Location	Operator	Annual		24-Hr.		Number of Samples
			Geom.	Mean	Max.	2nd High.	
Ajo	Town Square	PD	113	1707	1460	303	
Ajo	Oxidation Pond	PD	122	2783	2622	334	
Ajo	S. Tailings Dam	PD	92	2230	2114	334	
Ajo	Camelback Mountain	PD	34	395	368	338	
Ajo	AZ DOT, Well Rd.	State	59	150	142	50	
Ajo	1 mi. N of Junction (County Yard)	P-G	76	128	120	12	
Apache Junction	12 mi. W of Cedar Ridge	Ute	30 ^a	290	139	95	
Bodaway	General Motors Proving Grounds	PD	81	374	339	210	
Boys Ranch	NR	PD	191	1531	1217	208	
Buckeye	DRI Office, 224 Main St. Airport	Des Res	180	983	542	54	
Bullhead City	401 N. Marshall St.	Mariopa	34	91	78	55	
Carefree	250 E. Commonwealth	State	142	387	321	29	
Casa Grande	Mingus Union High School	Mariopa	132	261	224	57	
Chandler	Courthouse	State	54	191	97	60	
Clarkdale	U.S. Post Office, W. Coronado	Greenlee	61	150	139	59	
Clifton	2 mi. N of Coolidge	State	60	96	88	12	
Clifton	NR	PD	104	490	321	209	
Coolidge	DRI Mountain	Ute	25 ^a	441	355	132	
Coppermine	U.S. Bureau of Reclamation	Des Res	44	289	109	50	
Davis Dam	1012 G Ave. (Mercantile)	State	30	95	87	59	
Davis Dam	0.75 mi. N 15° E of stack	PD	96	540	402	280	
Douglas	Cochise College, 6 mi. N 77° W of stack	PD	64	805	407	285	
Douglas	Pirtleville, 1.3 mi. N 22.5° E of stack	PD	97	1756	1092	304	
Douglas	15th Street Park	PD	71	492	410	286	
Douglas	U.S. 666, 2 km. NNE of stack	State	100	346	261	20	
Eagar	Town Hall	State	43	97	95	61	
Flagstaff	Birch & San Francisco	State	80	154	151	17	
		State	53	124	115	49	

Table 16 (continued)

Site	Location	Operator	Annual		24-Hr.		Avg.	Number of Samples
			Geom.	Mean	Max.	2nd High.		
Florence	2004 Main St.	PD	133	780	625	207		
Florence	22nd St. & Willow	State	85 ^b	163	159	52		
Fraziers Well		Ute	15 ^b	46	44	19		
Glendale	6000 W. Olive	Maricopa	SSP	291	139	30 ^c		
Grand Canyon	Grand Canyon Village	State	17	54	54	24		
Green Valley	2 mi. N of Townsite	PD	56	240	176	219		
Green Valley	Fire Station	Pima	53	102	90	22		
Guadalupe	Pump Station on Encinas Rd.	Maricopa	149	556	535	55		
Hayden	Old Town Jail, Canyon Drive	State	181	990	691	56		
Hercford	11 mi. W of Bisbee	PD	26	71	67	54		
Joseph City	Leroux Substation, 9.5 mi. ESE of Joseph City	APS	49	285	215	140		
Joseph City	Woodruff Substation, 16 mi. SE of Joseph City	APS	37	646	140	144		
Kabilto		Ute	31	278	223	139		
Katherine's Landing		Clark	38 ^a	325	219	174		
Katherine's Landing	Ranger Maint. Yard	Des Res	49	153	120	36		
Keams Canyon		Ute	60	713	269	46		
Kingman	305 W. Beale St.	State	22 ^a	260	219	125		
Lake Havasu City	Lake Havasu Community Hospital	State	58	116	110	58		
Laveen	St. Johns Mission, 5 mi. S of Laveen	Maricopa	54	213	114	45		
Lechée Rock		Ute	114	416	249	57		
Le's Ferry	Litchfield & Villa Nueva Rds.	Maricopa	33 ^a	414	354	87		
Litchfield Park	County Courthouse	Ute	38 ^d	319	160	81		
Mammoth		Maricopa	123	226	225	40		
Many Farms		P-G	64	117	105	12		
Marana	Marana Air Park	Ute	33 ^a	229	148	135		
Mesa	3rd Pl. & Center	P-G	92	201	139	9		
Mescal	E1 Paso Natural Gas Company Station, 9 mi. W of Benson	Maricopa	132	330	322	50		
Miami	Inspiration, AZ Hwy. 88	PD	41	288	249	218		
Moccasin	Pipe Springs National Monument Museum	State	59	174	130	53		
		Ute	23 ^a	253	252	147		

Table 16 (continued)

Site	Location	Operator	Annual	Geom.	Avg.	24-Hr.	Max.	2nd High.	Number of Samples
			Mean	Mean	Max.	High.			
Montezuma Castle National Monument	Park Maint. Bldg. East Plantsite, 2.5 mi. S 35° E of stack	State	27	72	64	58			
Morenci	Eagle Creek Rd., 4.75 mi. S 84° W of stack	PD	66	601	575	350			
Morenci	Cadillac Pt., 2.75 mi. N 51° W of stack	PD	36	177	143	336			
Morenci	Oroville, 2.75 mi. 48° E of stack Tailings Pump House, 2.9 mi. S 19° E of stack	PD	40	196	171	338			
Morenci	Power House, 0.1 mi. N 7° W of stack Stargo, 1.5 mi. N 63° W of stack	PD	39	430	405	353			
Morenci	Clifton Fina, 1.75 mi. S 69° E of stack	PD	132	1048	599	355			
Morenci	Metcalf, 3.9 mi. N 28° W of stack Silver Basin, 1.9 mi. S 51° W of stack	PD	59	497	343	356			
Morenci	Stargo, Hwy. 666 122 La Castellana Drive	State	61	378	344	354			
Nogales	NR	State	34	164	134	292 ^e			
Oracle Junction	NR	PD	52	439	363	278 ^f			
Oraibi	NR	Ute	121	159	115	44			
Organ Pipe Cactus National Monument	Visitors Center	State	36	408	375	44			
Page	Airport	SRP	20 ^a	214	146	217			
Page	Airport	State	20 ^a	219	137	122			
Paradise Valley	1602 E. Greenway 3456 E. Sweetwater Paul Spur	Maricopa	23	92	84	44			
Paradise Valley	Naco Hwy.	Maricopa	38	541	506	338			
Payson	NR	State	48	139	127	59			
Peach Springs	NR	Maricopa	75	171	132	52			
Petrified Forest National Park	Peach Springs Petrified Forest	P-G	213	528	372	13			
		Ute	279	444	103	48			
		APS	23	200	104	142			

Table 16 (continued)

Site	Location	Operator	Annual			24-Hr.			Number of Samples
			Geom.	Mean	Max.	2nd	Avg.	High.	
Phoenix	1845 E. Roosevelt	Maricopa	168	324	322	322	322	53	
Phoenix	500 S. 3rd Ave.	Maricopa	178	480	455	455	455	56	
Phoenix	4732 S. Central	Maricopa	179	359	287	287	287	43	
Phoenix	3602 W. Elwood	Maricopa	166	369	324	324	324	59	
Phoenix	8531 N. 6th St.	Maricopa	124	321	251	251	251	51	
Phoenix	15 E. Monroe	PD	144	762	684	684	684	343	
Phoenix	1740 W. Adams	State	127	460	295	295	295	34	
Phoenix	1845 E. Roosevelt	State	106	326	182	182	182	24	
Pinon	NR	Ute	24 ^a	81	75	75	75	90	
Prescott	500 S. Marina St.	State	45	163	110	110	110	40	
Red Rock	NR	Ute	27 ^b	178	120	120	120	163	
Rillito	2 mi. NW of plant	State	89	225	191	191	191	50	
Rillito	T.G.&E. North Loop Substation, SE of plant	State	69	141	138	138	138	55	
Riviera	Camera Site	Des Res	54	263	207	207	207	56	
Riviera	Riverbend	Des Res	180	598	551	551	551	55	
Roosevelt Dam	NR	P-G	46	97	73	73	73	10	
Safford	521 - 10th Ave.	State	105	230	224	224	224	30	
St. Johns	Airport	SRP	20	74	74	74	74	133 ^c	
San Manuel	Trailer Park, Hwy. 76	State	66	141	134	134	134	53	
Scottsdale	2857 N. Miller	Maricopa	116	218	216	216	216	39	
Scottsdale	13665 N. Scottsdale Rd.	Maricopa	138	328	259	259	259	37	
Show Low	City Hall, Deuce of Clubs	State	49	180	110	110	110	42	
Sierra Vista	1st St. & Bartow Drive	State	61	180	111	111	111	52	
Snowflake	8 mi. NNW of Snowflake	SRP	40	183	102	102	102	43 ^j	
Stanfield	County Courthouse	P-G	182	420	348	348	348	12	
Sun City	Boswell Memorial Hospital, 10401 W. Thunderbird	Maricopa	72	164	134	134	134	50	
Supai	NR	Ute	105 ^k	567	538	538	538	149	
Superior	AZ DOT, 951 Main St.	State	84 ^a	429	214	214	214	46	
Tasi Schizz Rock	NR	Ute	24 ^a	452	290	290	290	184	

Table 16 (continued)

Site	Location	Operator	Annual			24-Hr. Avg.	Number of Samples
			Max.	Geom. Mean	2nd High.		
Teeec Nos Pos	NR	Ute	30 ^a	201	184	134	
Tuba City	NR	Ute	23 ^k	226	173	146	
Tucson	32 N. Stone, Home Federal Savings Tower, 3rd Floor	PD	64	45 ⁴	240	357	
Tucson	151 W. Congress	Pima	77	202	200	197	
Tucson	1018 S. 6th Ave.	Pima	107	54 ⁶	178	23	
Tucson	1970 W. Ajo Way	Pima	60	112	83	23	
Tucson	Davis Monthan AFB	Pima	80	142	117	24	
Tucson	7901 E. Scarlett St.	Pima	89	132	132	25	
Tucson	7920 E. Tanque Verde	Pima	47	92	88	22	
Tucson	1010 W. Prince Rd.	Pima	81	182	142	24	
Tucson	Orange Grove Rd. & El Camino de Terra	Pima	76	301	154	24	
Tucson	Oracle & Magee Rds.	Pima	65	198	187	25	
Tucson	University of Arizona	State	69	114	111	25	
Vail	El Paso Natural Gas Company Station	PD	39	203	149	220	
Vail	Corona de Tucson, 8 mi. S of Vail, APS Substation	Pima	25	54	45	24	
Winslow	Airport	State	28	86	74	13	
Yuma	201 S. 2nd Ave.	State	111	308	211	61	

State	Standards (in ug/m ³)	Annual			24-Hr. Average	9.
		Geometric Mean	24-Hr. Average	Mean		
Federal Primary	60	150	150	60		
Federal Secondary	75	260	260	75		
		150	150	60		

- a. From July 1973 through July 1974
 b. From August 1973 through February 1974
 c. From June through December 1974
 d. From June 1973 through June 1974
 e. From February through December 1974
 f. From March through December 1974
- g. From November 1973 through February 1974
 h. From May 1973 through May 1974
 i. From February 1974 through February 1975
 j. From February through August 1974
 k. From August 1973 through July 1974

Table 17
1974 Sulfur Dioxide Data Summary
(in $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)

Site	Location	Operator	Method	Ann.			24-Hr. Avg.			No. of Samples		
				Max.	Avg.	2nd High.	Max.	2nd High.	1-Hr.	24-Hr.	Max.	2nd High.
Ajo	New Cornelia (Town Square)	PD	Coul	32	18.17	16.04	399	380	7119	NA		
Ajo	New Cornelia (Oxidation Pond)	PD	Coul	101	2256	2224	974	880	8244	NA		
Ajo	New Cornelia (S. Tailings Dam)	PD	Coul	26	5591	1757	1447	397	8344	NA		
Ajo	New Cornelia (Camelback Mountain)	PD	Coul	31	2395	1831	660	570	8157	NA		
Ajo	AZ DOT, Well Rd.	State	Coul	55 ^a	3179	2665	1001	748	4799	NA		
Buckeye	NR	PD	Coul	7	546	69	131	28	7489	NA		
Bullhead City	DRI Office, 224 Main St.	Des Res	Bubbler ^b	<13	NA	NA	<13	<13	NA	56		
Chloride	Duval Mineral Park Mine	State	Bubbler	13 ^a	NA	NA	55	40	NA	55		
Clifton	Greenlee County APC Office	Greenlee	Cond	45	2471	2395	645	592	8160	NA		
Clifton	U.S. Post Office, W. Coronado Blvd.	State	Coul	41 ^a	1526	1110	398	286	931	NA		
Coolidge	NR	PD	Coul	11	297	269	99	95	6227	NA		
Davis Dam	DRI Mountain	Des Res	Bubbler ^b	<13	NA	NA	<13	<13	NA	55		
Davis Dam	U.S. Bureau of Reclamation	State	Bubbler	7	NA	NA	18	18	NA	55		
Douglas	Double Adobe	PD	Coul	9	2478	1432	470	205	7036	NA		
Douglas	Mercantile	PD	Coul	82	7576	4823	1190	1057	7916	NA		
Douglas	North	PD	Coul	117	6382	4146	1375	848	8350	NA		
Douglas	West	PD	Coul	29	3150	2990	762	527	8348	NA		
Douglas	Pirtleville Hill, approx. 5.5 mi. N 21° W of smelter stack	PD	Coul	97	10144	4841	1761	919	7494	NA		
Douglas	El Paso, approx. 8 mi. N 45° E of smelter stack	PD	Coul	59 ^c	3278	2685	714	564	4679	NA		
Douglas	Fairgrounds, approx. 3.08 mi. N 55° E of smelter stack	PD	Coul	40 ^d	1874	980	272	230	3988	NA		
Douglas	Curtis, approx. 2.58 mi. N 30° W of smelter stack	PD	Coul	56 ^e	2603	2078	697	577	7840	NA		
Douglas	Northwest, approx. 1.24 mi. N 21.3° W of smelter stack	PD	Coul	87 ^e	5247	4928	931	826	7570	NA		
Douglas	Fir, approx. 1.4 mi. N 49° E of smelter stack	PD	Coul	158 ^e	7210	5413	1275	1013	7566	NA		
Douglas	Martin, approx. 4.21 mi. N 20° E of smelter stack	PD	Coul	70 ^e	4738	3331	869	678	7491	NA		
Douglas	U.S. 666, 2 km. NNE of stack	State	Coul	50 ^e	2338	2214	707	464	7612	NA		
Douglas	2 km. NNW of stack	State	Coul	79	5667	4333	1174	968	6970	NA		
Douglas	NR	PD	Coul	130	5284	4683	1069	900	8172	NA		
Florence	22nd & Willow Sts.	State	Bubbler	28	790	617	212	171	7527	NA		
Florence				19	NA	NA	68	46	50			

Table 17 (continued)

Site	Location	Operator	Method	24-Hr. Avgs.			No. of Samples 1-Hr. 24-Hr.
				Ann. Avg.	3-Hr. Max.	2nd High.	
Glendale	6000 W. Olive	Maricopa	Cond	25 ^f	156	118	68
Grand Canyon	Grand Canyon Village	State	Bubbler	5 ^a	NA	16	1148
Green Valley	NR	PD	Cou ₁	3	148	114	NA
Hayden	Kearny	A-K	Cou ₁	42	1149	991	17
Hayden	Crescent Ranch	A-K	Cou ₁	80	1991	1681	NA
Hayden	Hayden Junction	A-K	Cou ₁	115	2466	2258	NA
Hayden	Montgomery Ranch	A-K	Cou ₁	262	4848	4205	NA
Hayden	Hayden	A-K	Cou ₁	174	5422	3466	NA
Hayden	Globe Highway	A-K	Cou ₁	317	5916	5874	NA
Hayden	Winkelman School	A-K	Cou ₁	58 ^h	2105	2105	7961
Hayden	Meadows	A-K	Cou ₁	42	1814	1315	7794
Hayden	Old Town Jail, Canyon Drive	State	Cou ₁	127	4887	3366	NA
Hayden	Montgomery-Reese Ranch	State	Cou ₁	381 ^a	4517	2717	7593
Hayden	NR	PD	Cou ₁	15 ⁱ	937	542	NA
Hereford	Laboratory	APS	Bubbler/ Flame _j	1	54 ^e	52 ^e	1473
Joseph City	Leroux Substation, 9.5 mi. ESE of Joseph City	APS	Bubbler/ Flame _j	2	44 ^k	41 ^k	1003
Joseph City	Woodruff Substation, 16 mi. SE of Joseph City	APS	Bubbler/ Flame _j	1	67 ^e	63 ^e	2390
Katherine's Landing	Ranger Maint. Yard	Des Res	Bubbler ^b	<13	NA	<13	NA
Mammoth	NR	Magma	Cou ₁	20	1755	1520	56
McNeal	Approx. 17.2 mi. N 27° W of smelter stack	PD	Cou ₁	8 ^c	1155	672	6463
Mescal	NR	PD	Cou ₁	6	368	300	NA
Miami	Inspiration, AZ Hwy. 88	State	Cou ₁	43 ^a	2669	1992	4825
Miami	Fire Station	State	Cou ₁	79 ^a	2817	2783	7583
Miami	Jones Ranch	State	Cou ₁	170 ^a	5992	5515	NA
Morenci	Clifton Dispensary, approx. 3.2 mi. SE of smelter	PD	Cond	83 ^j	1661	1635	7573
Morenci	East Plantsite	PD	Cou ₁	36	3254	2525	NA
Morenci	Eagle Creek Rd.	PD	Cou ₁	48	2550	1705	627
Morenci	Cadillac Point-5500	PD	Cou ₁	267	8090	6334	1096
Morenci	Oroville	PD	Cou ₁	60	2164	1970	4154
Morenci	Stargo	PD	Cou ₁	269	8485	6307	6908
							7125
							526
							2110
							6113
							423
							6948
							7119

Table 17 (continued)

Site	Location	Operator	Method	Ann.		24-Hr. Avgs.		No. of Samples	
				Max.	Avg.	Max.	2nd High.	Max.	2nd High.
Morenci	Clifton Fina Metcalf f, approx. 3.9 mi. N 28° W from smelter stack	PD	Coul.	116	3922	3279	1471	967	7869
Morenci	Silver Basin, approx. 1.9 mi. S 51° W from smelter stack	PD	Coul.	163 ^e	6355	5891	1607	1133	5918
Morenci	Stargo	PD	Coul	192 ^h	5042	4296	1596	1542	5518
Morenci	U.S. 666, 4.5 km. NW of stack	State	Coul	160 ^a	5445	4660	1175	1004	5357
Morenci	NR	State	Coul	437 ^a	9625	6367	2355	1824	1138
Oracle Junction	NR	Magma	Coul	20	1441	1153	314	262	5892
Page	Airport	PD	Coul	12	1465	521	507	180	7674
Page	105°, 3.6 km. from Navajo Generating Station	SRP	Bubbler/ Cond ^m	<1	117	94	13	8	NA
Page	256°, 3.2 km. from Navajo Generating Station	SRP	Flame	NR	105	42	26	13	NR
Page	186°, 7.6 km. from Navajo Generating Station	SRP	Flame	NR	39	26	16	11	NR
Page	174°, 23.3 km. from Navajo Generating Station	SRP	Flame	NR	18	13	8	5	NA
Page	265°, 23.6 km. from Navajo Generating Station	SRP	Flame	NR	24	8	3	3	NR
Page	269°, 24.6 km. from Navajo Generating Station	SRP	Flame	NR	68	68	18	16	NR
Page	257°, 25.1 km. from Navajo Generating Station	SRP	Flame	NR	189	52	31	18	NA
Page	123°, 8.7 km. from Navajo Generating Station	SRP	Color	NR	107	68	29	16	NR
Page	218°, 7.4 km. from Navajo Generating Station	SRP	Flame	NR	84	55	26	24	NR
Page	170°, 6.6 km. from Navajo Generating Station	SRP	Color	NR	47	34	13	5	NR
Page	246°, 11.3 km. from Navajo Generating Station	SRP	Color	NR	21	6	11	3	NR
Page	135°, 3.5 km. from Navajo Generating Station	SRP	Color	NR	42	18	13	11	NR
Page	204°, 4.5 km. from Navajo Generating Station	SRP	Color	NR	56	13	8	8	NA
Page	283°, 24.4 km. from Navajo Generating Station	SRP	Color	NR	21	13	11	11	NR
Page	194°, 19.3 km. from Navajo Generating Station	SRP	Color	NR	16	11	8	8	NR
Page	252°, 28.1 km. from Navajo Generating Station	SRP	Color	NR	100	55	24	21	NR
Page	192°, 15.7 km. from Navajo Generating Station	SRP	Flame	NR	21	16	5	3	NR
Page	172°, 9.8 km. from Navajo Generating Station	SRP	Color	NR	13	11	8	8	NR
Page	168°, 9.1 km. from Navajo Generating Station	SRP	Color	NR	16	11	6	0	NR
Page	158°, 11.4 km. from Navajo Generating Station	SRP	Flame	NR	29	0	11	0	NR
Page	144°, 8.7 km. from Navajo Generating Station	SRP	Color	NR	21	8	11	11	NR
Petrified Forest	Airport	State	Bubbler	8	NA	NA	22	20	57
National Park	NR	APS	Bubbler/ Flame	1	82	65	14	11	129

Table 17 (continued)

Site	Location	Operator	Method	Ann. Avg.		3-Hr. Avg.		24-Hr. Avg.		No. of Samples 1-Hr.: 24-Hr.
				Max.	2nd High.	Max.	2nd High.	Max.	2nd High.	
Phoenix	1845 E. Roosevelt 29th Floor of the Valley Bank Center	Mari copa	Cond	8	150	98	50	45	6013	NA
Phoenix	NR	PD	Coul	16	217	184	22	88	7942	NA
Phoenix	1845 E. Roosevelt	PD	Coul	12 ⁿ	155	110	58	53	5552	NA
Redington	NR	State	Bubbler	6	NA	NA	20	19	NA	23
Riviera	Camera Site	Magma	Coul	17	144	94	262	157	6248	NA
Riviera	Riverbend	Des Res	Bubbler ^b	<13	NA	NA	<13	<13	NA	57
Riviera	Airport	Des Res	Bubbler ^b	<13	NA	NA	<13	<13	NA	57
St. Johns	Townsite	SRP	Coul	5	362	358	90	37	7242	NA
San Manuel	Golf Course	Magma	Coul	124	4009	3982	865	576	6642	NA
San Manuel	Peppersauce	Magma	Coul	129	4297	3668	1022	681	6595	NA
San Manuel	Mine	Magma	Coul	58 ^h	4664	1310	812	393	5270	NA
San Manuel	Trailer Park, Hwy. 76	Magma	Coul	73	3904	2987	917	812	4985	NA
Snowflake	NR	State	Coul	86	4333	2958	772	716	6640	NA
Tucson	6th Floor of Home Federal Savings Tower	SRP	Coul	6 ^o	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NA
Tucson	151 W. Congress	PD	Coul	8	254	218	82	80	8029	NA
Tucson	22nd & Graycroft	Pima	Flame	6	87	86	42	33	4621	NA
Tucson	University of Arizona	Pima	Coul	7	340	140	52	33	7707	NA
Vail	NR	State	Bubbler	10	NA	NA	39	29	NA	25
		PD	Coul	5	440	216	119	111	7709	NA

Note: For the bubbler method, accuracy is unknown for 24-hour averages below 25 ug/m³.

a. Annual average does not meet EPA's guideline criteria.

b. Continuous data is available from Desert Research Institute.

c. From January through July 1974

d. From January through June 1974

e. From February through December 1974

f. From November through December 1974

g. 24-Hour averages are for midnight to midnight, rather than running averages.

h. From March through December 1974

i. From September through December 1974

j. Bubbler data was reported for annual and 24-hour averages and flame data was reported for 3-hour average.

k. From February through April 1974

l. From January through August 1974

m. Bubbler data was reported for annual and 24-hour averages and cond data was reported for 3-hour average.

n. From May through December 1974

o. From February through August 1974

A P P E N D I C E S

APPENDIX A
EPA Guidelines for Location of Samplers

Specific guidelines for locating air monitoring instruments in areas of estimated maximum pollutant concentrations are given in the table attached^a. General guidelines in addition to the specific guidelines in the table include:

1. Avoid locations where there are restrictions to air flow in the vicinity of the air inlet such as buildings, parapets, trees, etc.
2. Avoid locations that are influenced by downwash from a minor local source such as a stack on the roof of a building where the air inlet is located.
3. Avoid locations that are influenced by reentrainment of ground dust such as close to ground level near unpaved roads or other dusty surfaces. The sampler should be elevated 10 to 20 feet above ground level to avoid these problems.

a. "Sampling Location Guidelines," Environmental Protection Agency, National Environmental Research Center, Division of Atmospheric Surveillance, Research Triangle Park, November, 1971.

**SAMPLING LOCATION GUIDELINES FOR AREAS
OF ESTIMATED MAXIMUM POLLUTANT CONCENTRATION**

POLUTANT CATEGORY	POLUTANT	STATION LOCATION	POSITION OF AIR INLET		
			Height from Ground, ft.	Vertical Clearance Above Supporting Structure, ft.	Horizontal Clearance Beyond Supporting Structure, ft.
Primary Stationary Source Pollutant	1. SO ₂	Determined from atmospheric diffusion model, historical data, emission density, or other information and representative of population exposure.	< 50	> 3	> 5
	2. NO ₂	Same as above	< 50	> 3	> 5
	3. Particulates	Same as above.	< 50	> 3	> 3
Primary Mobile Source Pollutant	1. CO (1-hr. averaging time)	Representing area of high traffic density, slow moving traffic and obstructions to air flow (tall buildings) and pedestrian population such as major downtown traffic intersections. < 20' from street curb.	< 15	> 15	> 3
	2. CO (8-hr. averaging time)	Representing area of high traffic density in residential area such as major thoroughfare in center city or suburban area. < 50' from street curb.	< 15	> 3	> 3
		Representing residential area downwind of downtown area (5-15 miles from downtown and > 300' from major traffic arteries or parking areas).	< 50	> 3	> 5
Secondary Pollutant	1. O _x	Representing residential area downwind of downtown area (< 5 miles from downtown). ²	< 50	> 3	> 5
	2. NO ₂	Not applicable where air inlet is located above supporting structure. Downwind of prevailing daytime wind direction during the oxidant season.	< 50	> 3	> 3

APPENDIX B

EPA Rules and Regulations for Sampling and Analysis

1. Reference Methods

The reference methods for sampling and analysis were published by EPA on April 30, 1971 in conjunction with the National Primary and Secondary Ambient Air Quality Standards^a. Since then, there has been one change in the reference methods. The original reference method for NO₂, the Jacobs-Hochheiser method, was found to be inaccurate and was discontinued by EPA. Official notice of rejection of the method was published on June 8, 1973^b. As replacement, three tentative candidate methods have been proposed. These methods and all other reference methods are listed below.

Pollutant	Reference Method
Carbon monoxide	Non-dispersive infrared spectrometry
Hydrocarbons (non-methane)	Gas chromatographic separation-Flame ionization detection
Nitrogen dioxide	Candidate methods: 1. sodium arsenite bubbler 2. chemiluminescence 3. colorimetry
Oxidants	Chemiluminescence (ethylene method)
Particulates	High volume sampling
Sulfur dioxide	Pararosaniline bubbler

2. Equivalent Methods

Equivalent methods were initially published by EPA on August 14, 1971 in conjunction with the requirements for preparation, adoption, and submittal of

a. "National Primary and Secondary Ambient Air Quality Standards," Federal Register, Volume 36, Number 84, April 30, 1971.

b. "Ambient Air Quality Standards, Reference Method for Determination of Nitrogen Dioxide," Federal Register, Volume 38, Number 110, June 8, 1973.

implementation plans^c. These methods are listed below.

Pollutant	Equivalent Method, 1971-1974
Carbon monoxide	Gas chromatographic separation-Catalytic conversion- Flame ionization detection
Hydrocarbons	none
Nitrogen dioxide	none
Oxidants	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. KI colorimetry (provided a correction is made for SO₂ and NO₂) 2. U.V. photometry (provided a correction is made for interferences) 3. Chemiluminescence differing from reference method
Particulates	Tape sampler
Sulfur dioxide	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Gas chromatographic separation-Flame photometric detection (provided teflon sample lines are used) 2. Flame photometry (provided interfering sulfur compounds are removed) 3. Coulometry (provided interferences such as O₃, NO₂, and H₂S are removed) 4. Automated pararosaniline method

Any other methods used, together with those listed above, were considered equivalent if they met EPA performance specifications.

On February 18, 1975 EPA published new rules and regulations which substantially changed the definition of equivalent methods for CO, oxidants, and SO₂.^d Any CO, O_x, and SO₂ method which meets EPA performance specifications in accordance with EPA testing procedures is considered equivalent. Performance specifications and test procedures are detailed in the new rules. Instrument manufacturers will test their instruments and submit the test results to EPA for certification. EPA may test instruments in certain cases. Notice of

c. "Requirements for Preparation, Adoption, and Submittal of Implementation Plans," Federal Register, Volume 36, Number 158, August 14, 1971.

d. "Ambient Air Monitoring Reference and Equivalent Methods," Federal Register, Volume 40, Number 33, February 18, 1975.

certification for an instrument will be published in the Federal Register within 15 days of certification.

EPA has requested that any methods not designated as equivalent or reference be replaced within the following time limits:

Continuous methods for SO₂, CO, and O_x - within 5 years

Manual methods for SO₂, CO, and O_x - within 6 months.

The new equivalency rules do not apply to hydrocarbons, nitrogen dioxide, or particulates. Guidance for the selection of automated methods for hydrocarbons and nitrogen dioxide may be found in the EPA Environmental Monitoring Series document (EPA-650/4-74-018), "Guidelines for Determining Performance Characteristics of Automated Methods for Measuring Nitrogen Dioxide and Hydrocarbons Corrected for Methane in Ambient Air," November, 1974.

APPENDIX C
EPA Guidelines for Data Evaluation

Data evaluation guidelines are discussed in detail in several EPA documents^{a,b,c,d}. The key points are summarized below.

1. Suggested Reporting Accuracy for Raw Data

Pollutant	<u>Number of Decimal Places</u>	
	<u>ug/m³</u>	<u>ppm</u>
Suspended particulates	0	--
Benzene soluble organics	1	--
Sulfates	1	--
Carbon monoxide	1*	0
Hydrocarbons	1	1
Nitrogen dioxide	0	2
Oxidants	0	2
Ozone	0	3
Sulfur dioxide	0	2

*mg/m³

2. Minimum Detectable Limits

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Sampling Method</u>	<u>Minimum Detectable Limits - ug/m³</u>
Carbon monoxide	Nondispersive IR	.6*
Oxidants	Colorimetric (Neut. KI)	20
Particulates	Hi-vol	1.0
Sulfates	Hi-vol	.5
Sulfur dioxide	Gas bubbler	5.0

*mg/m³

a. "Guidelines for the Evaluation of Air Quality Data," QAQPS No. 1.2-015, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Research Triangle Park, N.C., February 1974.

b. "Guidelines for the Evaluation of Suspect Air Quality Data," QAQPS No. 1.2-006, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, RTP, NC, February 1974.

c. "Guidelines for the Evaluation of Air Quality Trends," QAQPS No. 1.2-014, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, RTP, NC, February 1974.

d. "Guidelines for the Interpretation of Air Quality Standards," U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, RTP, NC, August, 1974.

3. Summary Criteria for Continuous Measurements

<u>Time Interval</u>	<u>Minimum Number of Observations</u>
3-Hour	3 consecutive hourly observations
8-Hour	6 hourly observations
24-Hour	18 hourly observations
Monthly	21 daily observations
Quarterly	3 consecutive monthly averages
Yearly	9 monthly averages with at least two monthly averages per quarter

For continuous measurements, at least 75% of the total possible observations should be present before summary statistics are calculated. The summary criteria are required because of the strong seasonal and diurnal patterns in air quality data.

While these conventions are used in general, it is possible to modify them for certain applications. For the most part, the general intention of these restrictions is to ensure adequate coverage for an annual mean. For peak value statistics such as the number of times a certain value is exceeded, the constraint is not essential in showing violations. For example, two hourly oxidant values in excess of the standard are sufficient to show non-compliance even if there were no other observations that year.

4. Criteria for Counting Number of Violations of Air Quality Standards

In counting violations of the three-, eight-, and twenty-four hour standards for CO and SO₂, the question of overlapping time intervals arises. The rule is that time intervals counted as violations must not contain any common hourly observations. In other words, the time intervals--three-, eight-, or twenty-four hours--are discrete, non-overlapping periods.